

EXPLORING ASPECTS OF THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT
IS IT TRULY BLESSED BY GOD?

Are Their Beliefs, Claims, and Practices Genuine?

A Biblical Critique
Researched and Compiled
by
Ron Myers

*“For God so loved the
world that He gave His
only Son”*



Acts 2:1–12

OR

*“shalalama balalama
bubalama shalalama
bugalala shalalama”*



1 Corinthians 14:20–25

Table of Contents

FOREWORD:	1
<i>INTRODUCTION:</i>	1
<i>A SHORT QUIZ:</i>	1
<i>CAUTION:</i>	1
<i>BEWARE:</i>	2
<i>Dr. Francis Shaeffer</i>	2
<i>FINDINGS AND DEDUCTIONS:</i>	2
<i>AGREE OR DISAGREE:</i>	3
<i>A BREEDING GROUND FOR FAKERY:</i>	3
WHAT IS AN APOSTLE?	4
<i>WHAT IS A DEACON?</i>	4
<i>NUMBER OF APOSTLES?</i>	4
<i>CAUTION:</i>	4
EXAMPLES – GOD ORDAINED SIGNS AND MIRACLES:	4
<i>MOSES:</i>	4
<i>Red Sea Crossing Proof:</i>	5
<i>ELIJAH:</i>	5
<i>CHRIST:</i>	6
THE CHURCH AGE:	6
<i>PRESENT-DAY PHENOMENON:</i>	6
<i>The Greek Term for Grace:</i>	7
<i>HIGHER-PLANE SEEKER MOVEMENTS:</i>	8
TWO SEQUENTIAL TONGUES MOVEMENTS:	9
OTHER MANIFESTATIONS:	10
<i>BRAHMAN AND BUDDHIST:</i>	10
<i>BUDDHIST PRIEST CAJOLES FOLLOWERS:</i>	10
<i>SATAN WORSHIPPER USES TONGUES:</i>	11
<i>PHARAOH’S SORCERERS:</i>	11
CESSATIONIST versus CONTINUATIONIST:	11
THE MINISTRIES OF THE HOLY SPIRIT:	13
<i>WHO IS THE HOLY SPIRIT?</i>	13
<i>THE HOLY SPIRIT’S MINISTRIES AMONG BELIEVERS – WHAT ARE THEY?</i>	13
<i>THE HOLY SPIRIT’S MINISTRIES AMONG UNBELIEVERS – WHAT ARE THEY?</i>	14
<i>ANOINTING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?</i>	14

<i>BAPTISM WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?</i>	14
<i>BAPTISM BY THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?</i>	14
<i>BAPTISM OF OR IN THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?</i>	15
<i>“BAPTIZED WITH FIRE” – WHAT DOES IT MEAN?</i>	15
<i>Suggestions for Doubters:</i>	16
<i>THE FIRE THAT CANNOT BE QUENCHED – WHAT IS IT?</i>	16
<i>THE UNPARDONABLE SIN – WHAT IS IT?</i>	16
<i>Determining Factors:</i>	16
<i>FILLED WITH THE SPIRIT – WHAT DOES IT MEAN?</i>	16
<i>Same Principle – Different Terminology:</i>	17
<i>THE AUTHENTIC GIFT OF TONGUES – WHAT IS IT?</i>	17
<i>CONCERNING PRESENT-DAY SPIRITUAL GIFTS – WHAT ARE THEY?</i>	18
<i>Natural Skills versus Spiritual Gifts</i>	18
<i>Operative Spiritual Gifts versus Inoperative Sign Gifts</i>	18
<i>SPIRITUAL POWER AND AUTHORITY – WHAT IS IT?</i>	18
<i>Spiritual Boldness:</i>	19
<i>Spiritual Authority:</i>	19
<i>SPIRITUALITY OR BEING SPIRITUAL – WHAT IS IT?</i>	19
<i>Spiritual vs Religious – What’s The Difference?</i>	19
DOES ONE’S SINCERITY MAKE A THING FACTUAL?	20
<i>WONDEROUS MIRACLES OR LYING WONDERS?</i>	20
<i>THE GIFT OF INTERPRETATION:</i>	21
REAL HEALING – THE TRUE GIFT:	24
BRAZENLY BOLD HIJACKERS:	24
<i>ALPHA FEMALES:</i>	26
<i>LYING WONDERS AND SPIRITUAL DECEPTION:</i>	27
<i>A STRONG-WILLED YOUNG LADY:</i>	27
<i>CONCERNING LADIES:</i>	27
AN APPEAL TO RETHINK THINGS:	29
CLAIMS OF A CHARISMATIC PASTOR:	30
A SICKLY FAITH HEALER GETS OWNED:	31
PSEUDO-MANIFESTATIONS AND NAÏVE AUDIENCES:	32
LACK OF MUTUAL RESPECT:	33
DISCIPLINED LEADERS ARE EMBRACED:	34
THE AUTHOR’S VIEW OF MIRACLES:	34

SLAIN IN THE SPIRIT:	35
<i>DICTIONARY DEFINITION:</i>	35
<i>BEWARE!</i>	35
THE AUTHOR’S EVALUATION:	36
THE AUTHOR’S FIRST EXPOSURE TO TONGUES:	37
<i>WOMEN AND THE PROPAGATION OF TONGUES:</i>	38
WHAT ABOUT NON-TONGUES SPEAKERS?	38
THE GREATEST MIRACLE:	39
PASTORS WHO LEFT TONGUES:	39
A THAI PASTOR SEES THE LIGHT:	40
CONFESSIONS OF A FORMER CHARISMATIC:	40
SUPER-RICH CHARISMATIC SUPERSTARS:	41
A RECAP:	41
A PRAISE FOR LADIES:	42
AN EXEGETICAL OVERVIEW OF 1 CORINTHIANS 14:	43
(1) <i>A CONTINUATION OF THIRTEEN:</i>	43
(2) <i>PROPHECY:</i>	43
(3) <i>TONGUES:</i>	43
(4) <i>IN OPERATION:</i>	43
(5) <i>PAUL’S WISH:</i>	43
a. Prophecy:	43
b. Tongues:	43
c. Clarification:	43
THE BIBLICAL USE of TONGUES:	44
<i>THE APOSTOLIC GIFT OF TONGUES:</i>	44
(1) <i>IMMATURITY:</i>	44
(2) <i>WOMEN’S ADMONITIONS:</i>	45
(3) <i>FURTHER ADMONITIONS:</i>	45
(4) <i>COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS:</i>	45
(5) <i>CHURCH SETTINGS:</i>	45
PAUL’S CLOSING STATEMENTS:	45
<i>PAUL’S PRAYERS FOR BELIEVERS:</i>	45
<i>NOTE 1 – THE TIME PERIOD:</i>	46
(A) Prophecy:	46
(B) Tongues:	46

<i>NOTE 2 – SURROUNDING CULTURES AND INFLUENCES:</i>	46
Authentic Tongues versus Bogus Clones:	46
CRYSTAL CLEAR WARNINGS:	47
IN CONCLUSION:	47
THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT – IS IT TRULY BLESSED OF GOD?	48
<i>GOD’S TRUE PLAN OF SALVATION:</i>	48
ADDENDUM ††Cessationism versus Continuationism:	49
<i>THE TERM CESSATIONIST:</i>	49
<i>THE TERM CONTINUATIONIST:</i>	50
THE TERM FELLOW TRAVELER:	50
THE TERM FENCE SITTER:	50
GLOSSARY OF TERMS:	51
<i>HOLY SCRIPTURES:</i>	51
<i>AUTHOR’S INTENT:</i>	51
<i>CONTEXTUAL RENDERING:</i>	51
<i>INTERPRETATION (LITERAL):</i>	51
<i>PROPHETICAL PASSAGES:</i>	52
<i>THE BIBLE:</i>	52
<i>BIBLICAL:</i>	52
<i>UNBIBLICAL:</i>	52
<i>FOLLOWER:</i>	52
<i>DISCIPLE:</i>	52
<i>APOSTLE:</i>	52
<i>APOSTOLIC SIGN GIFTS:</i>	52
<i>REPENTANCE:</i>	53
<i>FAITH:</i>	53
<i>DOCTRINE:</i>	53
<i>EXEGESIS:</i>	53
<i>EISEGESIS:</i>	53
<i>HERMENEUTICS:</i>	53
<i>AN ALLEGORY – A NOUN:</i>	53
<i>TO ALLEGORIZE – A VERB:</i>	53
A FRIENDLY BIBLE QUIZ:	54
THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT by JOHN MACARTHUR:	56
<i>WRITER’S COMMENTS:</i>	58

FOREWORD:

INTRODUCTION: There are various contrasting views and opinions about the Charismatic movement, along with its beliefs, claims, and practices. These issues beg the question: Are today's Charismatic exhibitions genuine? Are modern-day tongues manifested by the direction and power of the Holy Spirit? Are they good, right, and true—blessed of God? Or, are they counterfeit, a manifestation of human emotions or euphoric religious highs, either of which can induce ecstatic utterances? Some suggest these manifestations are induced by hypnotic suggestion, brought on by emptying one's mind and repeating a mantra of keywords or uttering meaningless sounds. Modern-day tongues (*glossolalia*) are unintelligible sounds emitted without the conscious volition of the speaker.¹ Then again, *tongues* may not be of human or divine origin at all. Other qualified sources suggest that the modern tongues phenomenon may either be a mental disorder or even demonic. Paul warned the weak but greatly blessed Corinthian believers that Satan has the innate ability to camouflage himself as an *Angel of Light*, influencing both thoughts and actions (2 Corinthians 11:14).

A SHORT QUIZ: I'm wondering, what are your thoughts on the subject?

1) Do you believe today's Charismatic and Pentecostal tongues-speaking practice is the same as the miraculous Apostolic sign gift of tongues?

- (a) Yes, They *Are* Authentic: coequal to the miraculous Apostolic sign gifts in every way.
- (b) No, They *Are Not* Authentic: but are produced by the flesh or other external means.
- (c) I'm not certain one way or the other.

2) Of equal importance, for what purpose do you believe God ordained the miraculous Apostolic sign gift of tongues?

- (a) As a Confirmation to the Jews: verifying the Gospel message (Acts 2:1–12; 1 Corinthians 1:22).
- (b) As a Form of Worship: to be practiced and propagated to edify believers (1 Corinthians 14:22–23).
- (c) I'm not certain one way or the other.

CAUTION: Whatever views you may hold, be advised that *God will never promote, condon, or bless anything contrary to His will, revealed in His written Word.* If you are not grounded in the truth of God's Word you might fall for anything.² Bible scholar Dr. Allen Parr warns, "*False doctrine leads to false teaching and false practice.*" Can these two opposing views on tongues (defined in the above quiz) be true, simultaneously? Are today's tongues and staged healings authentic? Miraculous? Biblically sound? Or, does their validity depend on one's preferences, experiences, or inclinations? Are they truly blessed by God? These are reasonable questions that need definitive answers. How can we know for sure? Fortunately, we have been blessed with an accurate, indisputable point of reference; a supreme authority where we can find definitive answers: God's inspired written Word (2 Timothy 3:16). The Apostle Paul implores us to be diligent to: "*Hold fast the sound words which you have heard from me. That good thing which was committed to you.*" "*Present yourselves approved by God, workmen, who don't need to be ashamed, rightly dividing (parsing and interpreting) the Word of Truth*" (2 Timothy 1:13–14, 2:15).

The Apostle Peter warns not to follow after or seek personal experiences. He recounts that, although he, James, and John were eyewitnesses of Christ's glorious transfiguration up on a *high mountain*,³ joined by Moses and Elijah, he implores us to follow God's prophetic Word instead (Matthew 17:1–8; 2 Peter 1:16–21). Meaning not to follow personal impressions, experiences, hearsay, allegorized interpretations, or *grandiose* reports of the miraculous—of which this writer is aware and compares these reports to "lying wonders" (2 Thessalonians 2:9).

¹ Repetitive meaningless babbling—typically associated with being in a trance or an ecstatic religious fervor.

² Adapted from the well-known adage: "*If You Don't Stand for Something, You'll Fall for Anything.*"

³ The location where Christ ascended is debated by scholars. Some say Mount Hermon, others Mount Tabor.

<https://www.gotquestions.org/Mount-of-Transfiguration.html>.

Concerning references to tongues or any other subject matter in Scripture, like any other subject, their original meaning can only be determined using mutually recognized principles of interpretation. These principles are called *exegesis, based on dispensational hermeneutics*. To exegete a passage means to determine the author's intended meaning. In contrast, hermeneutics means to ascertain the correct interpretation of the exegeted passage so as to present it properly in light of a dispensational view of scripture, as follows:

- (a) Determine the passage's historical period, cultural implications, surrounding context, literal meaning of the text, including the grammatical *tense, voice, and mood* structure of the Greek verbs, or TVM.
- (b) Determine the speaker and his intended meaning, the audience, and the topic in focus.
- (c) Determine the relevance of any similar or parallel passage, preferably the same theme as the text in focus.
- (d) Determine the literary style: narrative, authoritative, instructive, prophetic, allegory, prose, or poetic.

However, if one prefers to rely on personal preferences, impressions, emotional experiences, hunches, or assumptions to determine the meaning of a Scripture passage (Eisegesis), the original meaning will be convoluted or misconstrued to suit one's liking, ignoring the principles of sound biblical interpretation (Exegesis).

BEWARE: Remember, God will *never* act, promote, or bless anything contrary to His inspired written Word. Therefore, faulty interpretation leads to incorrect understanding, which causes erroneous beliefs, resulting in wrong practice. St. Augustine wrote: "*When the regard for truth has been broken down or even slightly weakened, all things will remain questionable.*" **Note:** See Exegesis and Eisegesis, which is listed on page 53 in the GLOSSARY OF TERMS, starting on page 51.

Dr. Francis Shaefter said:

If there is no absolute moral standard, then one cannot say in a final sense that anything is right or wrong. By absolute we mean that which always applies to all people, that which provides a final or ultimate standard. There must be an absolute if there are to be morals, and there must be an absolute if there are to be real values. If there is no absolute beyond man's ideas, then there is no final appeal to judge between individuals and groups whose moral judgments conflict. We are merely left with conflicting opinions.

Some believe that experiences are coequal with God's written Word and therefore valid for establishing one's convictions. Can personal experiences, inclinations, or gut feelings be coequal indicators of truth when placed alongside God's inspired written Word? ...our final supreme authority and arbiter of truth! No, never! Scripture *always* reigns supreme! God declared it; that settles it! Who's in charge, God or man? Granted, as we walk by faith, we experience life lessons whereby we grow and mature (Philippians 3:10). Let's be clear; things that waver and vacillate can never be equal with God's unwavering truths, as recorded in Scripture. So, are our Charismatic friend's beliefs, claims, and practices truly supported by God's Word? Read on. Scripture reminds us: "*Forever, O LORD, Thy Word is settled (established) in Heaven*" (Psalms 119:89). "*Every Word of God is pure (without error)...* Add not unto his words, lest he reprove thee, and thou be found a liar" (Proverbs 30:5-6).

FINDINGS AND DEDUCTIONS: The Berean believers searched the Scriptures "*to see whether these things be true*" (Acts 17:10-11). They compared Scripture with Scripture, measuring everything they heard taught against the Word of God to discern whether it was from God or man (1 Corinthians 2:13). On that basis, the present day tongues movement either stands or falls, including its beliefs, claims, and practices. Pondering these contrasting views and opinions piqued this author's curiosity to explore it more thoroughly to determine where the truth lies.

After careful research, exegesis of Scripture, prayerful reflection, and observation over a five-decade period, the following pages formulate both my questions and conclusions, which have helped solidify my personally held views. My objective is that my assessments be factually honest yet kind, fair-minded and unbiased, albeit candid, respectful, and uncompromising. My end desire is to provide you with definitive answers while speaking the truth in love (Ephesians 4:15; Colossians 4:6).

AGREE OR DISAGREE: Upon reading this paper (which I encourage you to do), you may agree with my evaluation of this watershed issue, or not. Either way, please hear me out. You'll likely gain new information you may not have previously known, some which I believe you'll find sobering, even frightening. I fully understand that multitudes of honest, good-hearted, God-fearing people are involved in the various Charismatic and Pentecostal movements—sincere, dedicated Christians who love God and desire to live for Him the best they know how. Many of these dear folks are involved because that's all they know. I'm speaking here of what they've been led to believe about the ministry of the Holy Spirit in the life of the believer. Others were drawn into the movement for various reasons. It is these to whom I am addressing, hoping it will help solidify their spiritual discernment and broaden their scope of understanding concerning this confusing and divisive issue.

A BREEDING GROUND FOR FAKERY: Due to a generally weak view of scriptural authority, the Charismatic movement is a breeding ground for an array of fakery: false teachers; false apostles; faith healers; flamboyant televangelists; and prosperity gospel showmen. Unfortunately, most of these self-serving charlatans are very personable and convincing. Charismatics who have little discernment accept and applaud every weird manifestation as a new revelation or avenue of expression.

There's even an Islamic Mulla *faith healer* who emulates Christ by rubbing his saliva on blind eyes, then prays in *Allah's* name—whereby claiming to heal blindness and other incurable diseases. Be advised that the word Allah is *not* an alternative name for Jehovah God but may, in fact, be the name of their *moon god* whom they worshiped before Islam—pure syncretism—note the crescent moon on their flags. So, beware! When the truth is mixed with error, it can be hard to discern between the two because the demarcation lines become blurred or missing. Concerning viperous false teachers (cf. Matthew 7:15), if you were thirsty and were offered a cup of cool water, yet suspected it might be tainted with a drop of deadly poison, would you still be inclined drink it?

Are these self-proclaimed types truly God's messengers? Or, are they false prophets and false apostles, who deceive and feed off naïve seekers? They communicate their corrupt messages while amassing personal fortunes, mansions, lands, and private jets for themselves (2 Corinthians 11:13; 2 Peter 2:1–19; Jude 1:1). This, along with promoting false teachings replete with allegorized meanings. They site *proof texts* taken out of context and private interpretations based on personal notions instead of Scripture, all done to persuade the naïve and uninformed. And yet, “*We have a more indisputable word of prophecy; whereunto you do well that you take heed, as unto a light that shines in a dark place until the day dawn and the day star arise in your hearts*” (2 Peter 1:19). Even so, the burgeoning number of devotees are convinced these reprobates manifest genuine biblical signs and wonders, just like the divine manifestations exhibited by Christ's Apostles. Are these truly God's messengers? ...or are they false teachers, deceiving and leading their devotees astray?

WHAT IS AN APOSTLE?

The Greek word *apostolos* refers to an *Officially Commissioned Emissary, Messenger, or Ambassador*, sent as an authorized representative of a kingdom or nation. Scripturally, the term refers to the *Twelve Apostles* of whom Christ personally picked from among His disciples, appointed and commissioned them as His *Special Envoys* to initiate the proclamation of the Gospel message to both Jews and Gentiles throughout the known world. These were men who had seen Christ in His resurrected Body, including Paul, to whom Christ appeared on the road to Damascus (Acts 1:2–3, 9:3–6).

WHAT IS A DEACON? A deacon (*mathitis*), is a disciple of Christ or follower of His teachings. Christ chose some of His disciples as part of His Twelve Apostles. Apostles, having become weighed down with spiritual church duties, appointed godly disciples, called Deacons, to perform the more trivial work. Stephen was one of the first Deacons, or servants. He was martyred by enemies of *The Way*, whom he severely castigated (Acts 6:5–7:60).

NUMBER OF APOSTLES? Revelation 21:14 gives the number of Apostles that Christ chose: *Twelve*. These were His official Ambassadors. Like a SEAL team, Christ endowed His Apostles with special equipment—powerful spiritual gifts to perform miraculous signs and wonders, done to validate the Gospel to unbelieving Jews who seek miraculous signs to affirm the thing being done is truly of God (1 Corinthians 1:21–23). This was during the establishment of Christ’s Church before the New Testament canon was complete (1 Corinthians 13:8–10). God initiated these signs and wonders through His *twelve* chosen Apostles—before the completion of the New Testament canon. Today, some believe in a theory called "Apostolic Succession," meaning the continuation of the miraculous Apostolic-era sign gifts through to the present age. This theory aligns with Pentecostal and Charismatic thought and practice. However, sound Bible scholars disagree with this view as being scripturally invalid.

CAUTION: THERE’S NO SUCH THING AS A MODERN-DAY APOSTLE—ONLY MODERN-DAY IMPOSTERS!

EXAMPLES – GOD ORDAINED SIGNS AND MIRACLES: During Old Testament times, when God was about to do something significant among His Chosen People Israel, later also called Jews (2 Kings 16:6), He would validate it through supernatural manifestations of His mighty power, done through His chosen servants. Dr. Jared Wilson, pastor, author, and teaching professor at Midwestern Theological Seminary wrote, “*Whenever God does a mighty work, it has been through some very insignificant instrument.*”

MOSES: In the book of Exodus, we see Moses, whom God chose as an instrument to lead His people Israel out from under bondage under the cruel reign of the Egyptian Pharaoh. God caused various loathsome plagues to befall Egypt before Pharaoh finally complied and let them go. The last plague was the death of every firstborn Egyptian son. As they were departing, Pharaoh changed his mind and angrily led his elite army in hot pursuit. The Israelites found themselves helplessly trapped on the shores of the Red Sea with no way to escape. Yet, as Moses held up his staff, God caused a mighty wind to blow, which parted the Red Sea's waters from shore to shore. All the Israelites escaped, walking across on the dry seafloor. As they reached the safety of the far shore, God then released the two great walls of water, which came rushing back together, drowning Pharaoh's pursuing army, including Pharaoh himself (Exodus 14:21–15:10).

Red Sea Crossing Proof: SCUBA divers, who explored the bottom of the Red Sea at that location, discovered the remains of horses' and men's bones, as well as pieces of coral-encrusted chariots—even pieces of Pharaoh's gold-clad chariot—all of which had been there thousands of years, ever since the day in history that it occurred. (*Video documentation of the Red Sea crossing discoveries.*)

God then miraculously led the Israelites throughout a 40-year wilderness journey, both day and night, providing sustenance for them and protecting them from their enemies (Nehemiah 9:21). Despite their continual waywardness, unbelief, and complaining, God led them back to conquer and inhabit the land that He had promised their Patriarch Abraham would be theirs forever. God even provided a miraculous cure (a type of Christ) when they were all dying of poisonous viper bite—judgment for their disobedience (Numbers 21:8–9; John 3:14–15). It is estimated that there were at least two million Israeli men. Sources suggest that, including counting women and children, the total count approached five million people. God performed these miracles by his mighty power through His chosen servant, Moses, who had once fled Egypt for forty years before the great *I AM WHO I AM (hâyâh hâyâh)* chose him at the *burning bush* to return to deliver His people Israel (Exodus 3:1–17).

ELIJAH: We also see God's prophet Elijah as he stood alone against the 400 Prophets of Baal (1 Kings 18:11–40), challenging them to prove their false god Baal's existence, to ultimately show who was truly God, Jehovah, or Baal. Contending with them, Elijah challenged them to prepare an altar with a bull offering to Baal. He then invited them to call on their false god Baal to come down and consume the bull offering by fire. Elijah taunted and mocked them as they cut their bodies, crying out all day long to their non-existent god, Baal, to come down to consume the offering. When they were completely exhausted and had finally given up, Elijah poured buckets of water on the bull offering he had prepared for Jehovah God, drenching the offering, the altar, the wood, and the surrounding area around the offering site until all was dripping wet.

Then, Elijah called upon God to prove Himself real before His wayward people. Immediately, God sent fire down from heaven, consuming the bull, the water-soaked wood, altar, and surrounding trench, proving that Jehovah was truly God and that He abhorred false gods and false prophets who led His people astray. God's holy fire even licked up the water in the trench surrounding the offering (v. 36–38). Elijah then ordered all the false prophets of Baal to be rounded up and executed on the spot. Again, it was God who performed these miracles through His chosen servant, Elijah, who later fled for his life from the wicked, Baal-worshipping Queen Jezebel's threats (1 Kings 19:1–3).

CHRIST: We then see the Lord Jesus Christ Himself, whose advent was prophesied throughout the Old Testament; born of the virgin Mary through a miraculous conception (Luke 1:26–35; Galatians 4:4). We see His sinless life, His Divine power over sickness, nature, and even death itself (John 10:38). Then, His substitutionary death on the Cross as our sin-bearing Savior, followed by His bodily resurrection from the grave three days later, just as He had foretold. Followed by His appearance before hundreds of eyewitnesses, inviting some to touch Him and watch Him eat, proof positive that He was not merely a ghostly apparition (1 Corinthians 15:4–8). James, Peter, and John even saw Him in his Divine glory on the Mount of Transfiguration with Moses and Elijah at His side (Mark 9:2–4). Many witnessed His bodily ascension back into the realms of glory, where He is now seated at the right hand of the Heavenly Father as our High Priest, Advocate, and Intercessor (Acts 1:9–11; 1 John 2:1).

THE CHURCH AGE:

Then, at the onset of the Church Age—recorded by Dr. Luke in the Book of Acts—Christ sovereignly initiated various miraculous signs and wonders, displayed through His personally-chosen Apostles; Paul being the last (Acts 9:3–6; 1 Corinthians 5:8–10). These things were done to validate the Gospel of the resurrected Messiah to the hard-to-convince Jews, who consider signs and wonders as Divinely-initiated confirmation of God's workings on their behalf, just as he did in the Old Testament, through Moses and Elijah (cf. 1 Corinthians 1:22).

The Church Age began at Pentecost with the coming of the promised indwelling Holy Spirit (John 14:17, 16:13–15), accompanied by the proclamation of the wondrous Gospel message by the Apostles to visiting Jews in their heart languages and dialects. This astounded their hearers, who reacted with, *"How is it that we hear, each in our own native-born dialects"* (Greek: *dialektos*; Acts 2:4–12)? God performed many miraculous signs and wonders through these men to validate the Gospel. Bible Scholars believe these sign gifts eventually waned as the Church became firmly established and the New Testament canonical writings were complete (cf. 1 Corinthians 13:8–10). For example, Paul, once having possessed the Apostolic sign gift of miraculous healing, had to leave his sick friend *Trophimus* in the city of *Miletum*, unable to accompany Paul to Rome (2 Timothy 4:20). Were Paul's supernatural Apostolic sign gifts beginning to wane (1 Corinthians 13:8–13)? Would he not have miraculously healed his friend if he still could (Acts 19:11–12)?

PRESENT-DAY PHENOMENON: There is presently a phenomenon increasing in popularity called the Charismatic movement, which seeks to reestablish or emulate what God did through His Chosen Apostles as recorded by Dr. Luke in the book of Acts. This present-day movement began in the 1960s, essentially by the Rev. Dennis Bennett at St Mark's Episcopal Parish in Van Nuys, California. Bennett announced to his

conservative congregants one day that he had received the fullness of the Holy Spirit, accompanied by speaking in tongues. Upon hearing this, they asked him to resign, to which he obliged.

Having studied the advent of the Holy Spirit—the issuing in of the Church Age—and the details surrounding the Apostolic sign gifts in the Book of Acts, Bennett’s claim piqued this writer’s interest. The question was, did Bennett, in fact, experience the miraculous Apostolic sign gift of tongues? Could his experience have been genuine? Was it truly brought about by the power and unction of the Holy Spirit? Or, was it of fleshly origin—a subconscious result of seeking and striving to gain a higher plane of spirituality? Meaning, was Bennett’s experience from the Holy Spirit, or was it an emotionally charged ecstatic utterance—sensations of euphoria brought on by striving? This is entirely possible as an involuntary psychological manifestation.

This recently-birthing term, *Charismatic*, as in the *Charismatic Movement* (a misnomer⁺), was a spin-off of the Pentecostal renewal movement, which began on January 1, 1901. There, Ms. Agnes Ozman—a student at Charles F. Parham's Bethel Bible School in Topeka, Kansas—after great seeking, was purportedly able to speak, read, and write in the Chinese language. A very dubious claim at best, but entirely possible through other spiritual forces, i.e., powerful demonic entities. Historically, Pentecostalism had emerged from the earlier Holiness *seeker* movement, where Parham taught, which sought to attain a higher plane of spirituality. As for the seeker movement, it was birthed out of the Wesleyan Holiness tradition.

The Greek Term for Grace: ⁺The etymology of the Greek word *charis* is associated with *Grace, Beauty, Benevolence, or Kindness*—God’s gifts by His unmerited favor. God revealed His grace (*charis*) towards us, the helplessly, hopelessly, utterly lost human race, with the incomparable gift of Salvation. Furthermore, *charis* is not to be associated with emotional elation, strivings, swoonings or other carryings-on, associated with the meaningless babble of the tongues movement. Salvation or deliverance from sin by grace (*charis*) through faith, apart from works, is given by God immediately upon one’s repentance. Meaning *to change one’s mind about one’s sin, about God’s righteousness, and about the coming judgement* (John 16:8–11; Revelation 20:11–12). God endows us with the followings gifts (*charis*) by His grace (*charis*) and loving kindness upon our repentance and trust in Christ:

- Salvation – *to be delivered* from the penalty, power, and presence of sin (John 3:15-16, 36; Rom 10:9; Titus 3:4-7).
- Regeneration – *to be born anew* (2 Corinthians 5:17; Titus 3:5; 1 Peter 1:23).
- Justification – *to be declared righteous* (Romans 3:24, 4:3; 2 Corinthians 5:21).
- Redemption – *to purchase back* (Ephesians 1:7; Colossians 1:14).
- Forgiveness – *to be fully pardoned of all sin*, past, present, and future (Psalms 103:12; Micah 7:19).
- Reconciliation – *to reestablish a broken relationship* (Romans 5:10; 2 Corinthians 5:18; Colossians 1:20-21).
- Restoration – *to restore something to its former good condition before degradation* (Mark 3:5, 8:25).
- Adoption – *to be fully accepted into God’s family of Saints as an adult member and joint heir* (Romans 8:17).

These graces are given to *all* believers instantly, including the indwelling Holy Spirit, upon repentance and embracing Christ (Acts 2:38, 20:21; Romans 6:23; Ephesians 2:8), never to be withdrawn (John 10:27-30, Hebrews 13:5).

HIGHER-PLANE SEEKER MOVEMENTS: Higher-plane seeker movements—impetus for the tongues movement—somehow seemed more attractive and fulfilling than to simply obey Scripture: "*Abide in Me*" (John 15:4); "*Walk in Newness of life*" (Romans 6:4); "*Put on Christ*" (Romans 13:14); "*Walk by Faith*" (2 Corinthians 5:7); "*Walk in the Spirit*" (Galatians 5:16); "*Walk in Good Works*" (Ephesians 2:10); "*Walk in Love*" (Ephesians 5:2); "*Walk in Him*" (Colossians 2:6); and "*Walk in Truth*" (3 John 1:4). These Scripture passages provide visual analogies of the step-by-step, moment-by-moment, faith-walk life of the believer—maintaining sweet fellowship with God by abiding *in Christ*.

Don't they realize? God has already given every believer everything we need for godly living: ^{A)} We have been "*Given Every Spiritual Blessing in Christ*" (Ephesians 1:4); ^{B)} We are "*Complete in Him*" (Colossians 2:10); ^{C)} We have been "*Granted All Things pertaining to Life and Godliness*" (2 Peter 1:3). As dedicated and godly as the seeker-movement leaders presumably were, one might wonder whether they truly understood the significance of God's Word concerning their heritage "In Christ" and the faith-walk life. Or, did they disregard these truths in their quest to seek after a higher plane of spirituality or second-blessing experience?

The point being, there is *nothing* to seek after that God hasn't already given each born-again believer as their spiritual inheritance at the moment of Salvation—other than to grow in grace and mature in knowledge and understanding. A study of the Apostle Paul's prayers for believers will reveal that what we need is: "*the spirit of wisdom and revelation in the knowledge of Him,*" and "*an enlightened understanding of God's greatness,*" as well as "*the riches of our eternal position, our inheritance, and unfathomable Love in Christ.*" Finally, to "*walk worthy and pleasing to the Lord with thankful hearts in the knowledge of His will.*" I suggest that you review Paul's prayers for believers, found in Ephesians 1:16–23, 3:14–21; Philippians 1:9–11; and Colossians 1:9–12.

Concerning the *Tongues Movements*, there were three main historical waves of seeker movements of which this writer is aware: Nazarene/Pentecostal; Charismatic; and the newly-emerging ultra-radical Neo-Charismatic wave. Each was progressively further removed from mainstream Evangelical Christianity in belief and practice. Furthermore, there is no proof that any of these movements succeeded in attaining a genuine higher plane of spirituality. Nor, was there any evidence that these movements were divine confirmation of any new biblical transition period, dispensation, or covenant, where actual signs and wonders were in evidence, like with Moses, Elijah, the Life of Christ, or the Apostolic and Church-age era—seen in the INTRODUCTION (pg. 4).

TWO SEQUENTIAL TONGUES MOVEMENTS:

Pastor John MacArthur points out that Calvary Chapel's 1967 hippie outreach was the impetus that initiated the first Charismatic wave. Unlike the more moderate Pentecostal denominations, the major difference with the Charismatic wave is that they took on a life of their own as they spread like a pandemic virus across denominational and theological demarcation lines in epidemic proportions from Evangelical to Ecumenical (see John MacArthur's article on page 56). Even a few Baptists fell prey. This "new enlightenment" also found its way into heretical sects and cults. Those who deny the Deity of Christ and Salvation by Grace through faith took on a Charismatic flavor. These included LDS (Mormons), whose adherents claimed it helped them to follow Mormon rules. Also, Roman Catholics, whose members said that it made their worship of Mary more fulfilling.

As the Charismatic movement grew, the focus evolved until tongues-speaking became the litmus test for acceptance and fellowship. The absolute fundamentals of the faith once delivered to the saints were ignored (Jude 1:3). These omissions included: the authority of Scripture; the Triune Godhead; Christ's Deity; His virgin birth, sinless life, miracles, substitutionary atoning death, and bodily resurrection—providing Salvation and Justification by Grace through faith in Christ's atonement, apart from works, the security of the believer, return of Christ, and eternity in Heaven. These glaring omissions ought to have raised red warning flags to its more conservative adherents, which they probably did but were ignored (John 1:12, 3:14–18, 3:36; Acts 4:12; Romans 5:1; Ephesians 2:8–9; 2 Timothy 4:3; Titus 3:3–7).

In seeking to attain a higher plane of spirituality, sincere but untaught believers are still being captivated by the ecstatic *tongues* phenomenon, which has even begun to supplant regular worship services in some cases (1 Corinthians 14:23). Following is an example of an ecstatic tongues utterance, recorded during a Charismatic meeting: “*shalalama, balalama, bubalama, shalalama, bugalala, shalalama.*”[#] Professional linguists have analyzed modern tongues' random consonant-vowel combinations and concluded that they are *not* languages, but merely *repetitious mutterings*. Furthermore, phonetically speaking, ecstatic utterances are very basic, “baby-like” sounds; whereas, actual languages are grammatically and phonetically complex because God created them (Genesis 11:5–9). [#]*See Tongues: A Private Prayer Language?* D. Cloud; Point 12, p. 5.

Concerning needing a so-called *Heavenly* prayer language to talk with God, every recorded time God or Angels visited humankind, they spoke in human languages. Biblical examples: God's conversation with Adam and Eve in the Garden (Genesis 3:9–19); the angels who visited Abraham

and Sarah—one being The Lord Himself in a pre-incarnate *Christophany* (Genesis 18:1–31); when the “I AM” spoke to Moses from the Burning Bush (Exodus 3); when the Archangel Gabriel delivered the message to Zacharias, Elizabeth, Mary and the Shepherds concerning the advent of both John the Baptist and Jesus (Luke 1 & 2); when the Heavenly Father extolled praise on His Son (Matthew 17:5; Luke 3:22, 20:13); angels appearing as white-robed men spoke to the women at Christ's empty tomb (Matthew 28:6); and, who later exhorted onlookers to stop staring into the open skies where Christ had ascended (Acts 1:11). Finally, when Jesus prayed to His Heavenly Father, He spoke in a local human language, not some unintelligible *heavenly tongue*, so-called.

If that's the case, why the claims of needing a Heavenly prayer language? Both God and His Angels have always communicated with people using human languages. Therefore, why do modern tongues-speakers think that their ecstatic fleshly babbling is a heavenly language? Furthermore, Romans 8:26 states that the Holy Spirit intercedes for us with “*groanings that cannot be uttered.*” The word “groanings” here means, “not expressible with words” (Greek: *alaletos*). It does *not* mean speaking in tongues!

OTHER MANIFESTATIONS:

BRAHMAN AND BUDDHIST: Now the more sobering manifestations. Most Christians do not realize that heathen Brahman and Buddhist priests and priestesses speak in *tongues* when evil spirits (*fallen angels*) descend upon them during annual temple ceremonies in Bangkok, Thailand. I saw this phenomenon in a video recording given to me by a Thai Buddhist friend. It should be sobering to realize that the sounds these godless souls emit are the same basic vowel-consonant construction and cadence as Charismatics, who *claim* to speak in biblical tongues by the power of the Holy Spirit! The heathen priests and priestesses involved also manifest so-called healings, miracles, and “slayings in the spirit” during these annual demonic visits. Sound familiar? All this occurs amidst their dark, idolatrous, demon-infested surroundings. Who or what could be empowering these godless heathens? Guess! Could it be fleshly ecstatic emotionalism or perchance even demonic? Is the Spirit of God all this? One thing is certain; be advised that they are *not* being empowered by the Spirit of God!

BUDDHIST PRIEST CAJOLES FOLLOWERS: I recently viewed another video of a Thai Buddhist priest cajoling some followers to clear their minds and repeat a hodge-podge of syllables. They all snickered and called it gibberish. He countered by claiming it was an Angelic Language! What do you think he was promoting? Is God causing ungodly heathen to mouth the same sounds that

Charismatics claim God is empowering them to do? This is similar to Charismatic zealots who coax non-speakers to open their mouths and repeat meaningless noises until the “gift” (so-called) is manifested. This practice can induce a hypnotic state, resulting in ecstatic babbling. Conversely, during one tongues-speaking meeting, there was a visitor in the group who was fluent in various Chinese dialects. According to reports, the visitor was shocked upon hearing one tongues-speaker curse God in a Chinese dialect. Who do you suppose was empowering that display?

SATAN WORSHIPPER USES TONGUES: On an equally chilling note, ex-Satan worshipper John Ramirez—third-highest in rank in a New York City satanic cult before he accepted Christ—testified that he often saw his father speak in ecstatic utterances whenever he worshipped Satan. Ramirez said his Satan-worshipping father spoke in mystical or occultic chants (calling them *demonic languages*), which corresponded in sound and cadence with Charismatic tongues. One would think that examples like these would cause Charismatic devotees to reconsider the veracity of their claims and practices. Is our God—who dwells eternally in unapproachable light—in collusion with the realms of heathen darkness (1 Timothy 6:16)? The obvious answer is a resounding *Never!* Who, then, could be behind the tongues manifestations that Charismatics believe to be God-ordained? Instances of heathen and satanic manifestations like this ought to get the attention of reasoning Charismatics and their fellow travelers, giving them goosebumps and serious pause.

PHARAOH’S SORCERERS: Consider how Pharaoh’s sorcerers were able to produce serpents from their staffs that resembled God’s Serpent, which was transformed from Aaron’s Staff when he threw it down before Pharaoh upon God’s command. In the end, these were proven counterfeit upon being consumed by Aaron’s Staff turned Serpent (Exodus 7:8–12). This is an example of how Satan, in his limited power and subtle craftiness, can transform himself into resembling an “Angel of Light” (2 Corinthians 11:14), causing things ingenuine to appear amazingly genuine until they are unmasked.

CESSATIONIST versus CONTINUATIONIST:

Christians who practice Charismatic tongues believe they are [†]endowed by the Holy Spirit to emulate that which Christ ordained and empowered His twelve selected New Testament Apostles to do at the onset of the Church age. The purpose for which the Apostles were given the miraculous sign gifts in question was to validate the Gospel message to the Jews, confirming that it was from God (cf. Acts 2:4–12; 1 Corinthians 1:22). [†]This belief is called *Apostolic Succession* or *Continuationist View*. For a further explanation, see *Cessationism vs. Continuationism* under **ADDENDUM** on page 49.

The Charismatic movement continues to splinter off into various subgroups as new, even more bizarre, manifestations occur—with no end in sight—called the *Neo-Charismatic wave*. The *New Apostolic Reformation* is a phrase coined by C. Peter Wagner of the *Vineyard* movement to describe a development within the Pentecostal and Charismatic community—presumably reclaiming the original apostolic and prophetic offices.

This Neo-Charismatic wave includes uncontrolled *holy* laughter (so-called); twitching and jerking with eyes rolled back, contorting into a semiconscious fetal position; barking and howling; leaping, running, and crawling around—all supposedly done under the anointing power of God's Holy Spirit. These strange and clearly *unholy* phenomena are often referred to as the *Toronto Blessing*, where it was first manifested. Who doesn't see a serious problem here? That's part of why Charismatic claims and practices have caused no end of confusion as to where the truth lies. Whatever happened to "*Let all things be done decently and in order*" as a standard for gathering together to praise and worship the Lord (1 Corinthians 14:40)?

Do these grotesque displays remind you of the fruit of the Spirit? ...displayed in believers walking in truth spoken of in Galatians 5:22 or in Ephesians 5:9? There, Paul states, "*for the fruit of the Spirit is in all goodness, righteousness, and truth.*" No! They are plainly akin to demon possession (things this author has witnessed). This makes it increasingly evident why the *Continuist* or *Apostolic Succession* position is inconceivable and *not* truly blessed by God as is assumed by so many present-day Christians. It's simply a further outworking of the high-plane seeker movements, which began in the early 1900s among Armenian-leaning Wesleyan groups.

Again, this writer senses the need to repeat—one needs to keep in mind that the Book of Acts is Dr. Luke's account (like journal entries) of events as the Apostles spread the Gospel under the guidance and empowerment of the Holy Spirit. As such, unlike Paul's letters, Acts is *not* meant to be embraced or followed as a teaching guide (1 Corinthians 11:1). And yet Charismatic adherents still strive to emulate the Book of Acts in the power of the flesh, or worse, the power of demonic possession.

To arrive at an accurate and balanced determination concerning these watershed issues, one's conclusions *must* be based solely on the rightly-divided (*correctly parsed and interpreted*) Word of Truth (2 Timothy 2:15); not influenced or persuaded by emotional impressions; likes; dislikes; personal motives; personalities; peer pressure; or giving heed to hearsay (1 Timothy 4:1–2). Or, so-called proof texts, which are typically quoted only in part, misapplied, or taken out of context—all of which add to the confusion. Nevertheless, prayerful discernment is of prime importance, since "*by their fruits, ye shall know them,*" which reveals the character, motives, and actions of false teachers (Matthew 7:16, 20).

THE MINISTRIES OF THE HOLY SPIRIT:

WHO IS THE HOLY SPIRIT?

The Holy Spirit is *not* an “it” an “object” or a “force.” He is a divine person—*fully God*—the indwelling third Person of the Triune Godhead. The Holy Spirit has a personality and feelings (Ephesians 1:13–14, 4:30). The following are the ministries of the Holy Spirit during the present Church Age—a further look at the Person and Work of God the Holy Spirit.

THE HOLY SPIRIT’S MINISTRIES AMONG BELIEVERS – WHAT ARE THEY?

Jesus promised that, upon returning to Glory, He would ask The Father to send the Holy Spirit to draw alongside (*parakletos*) all born-again believers as Comforter, Helper, and Guide (John 14:16, 16:7). He is also our life-giver. The moment a person receives Christ, the Holy Spirit indwells that person, regenerating and giving Eternal Life. He also places us into God’s family of Saints—the Body of Christ. Also, according to Romans 8:9, one *cannot* be a Christian, “*is none of His,*” without the indwelling Holy Spirit, who infuses us with new life. He seals and keeps believers with His abiding presence and power, signifying God’s ownership unto the day of redemption (1 Corinthians 12:13; Ephesians 1:13–14, 1 Peter 1:3–5).

The Holy Spirit is also our Teacher, Counselor, and Intercessor. He brings Christ’s Words to remembrance the moment we need them (John 14:26; 16:4). He intercedes for us in times of weakness and despondency, to the point where we are unable to pray (Romans 8:26). He roots, grows, and matures us in the faith (Colossians 2:7). He empowers each believer for spiritual service, distributing spiritual gifts to each as He wills, for the function of the local Body of Christ (1 Corinthians 12:11). Being a person with feelings and emotions, the Holy Spirit can be grieved by a believer’s disobedience and sinful or wrongful actions (Ephesians 4:30).

Most significantly, the Holy Spirit *always glorifies (exalts, magnifies)* and testifies of Christ. He never seeks glory or exalts Himself (John 15:26, 16:14). This is in direct contrast the beliefs, claims, and practices of the Charismatics and Pentecostals, who wrongly emphasize and glorify the Holy Spirit in their questionable version of tongues, healings, and miracles. Questionable because at the onset of the Church age, Christ appointed a special Apostolic office of 12 men upon whose ministries His Church was planted and grew—Christ being the foundational bedrock (Matthew 16:18; Acts 4:11–12; Ephesians 2:20). This Apostolic office was in operation and receded at completion of the New Testament canon (1 Corinthians 13:8–9), of which the Holy Spirit inspired each writer (2 Timothy 3:16). He also gave His 12 Apostles miraculous sign gifts (tongues, healing, and working of miracles) which accompanied their office. These were authenticating proofs of the Gospel message—that God was now working through His Son, Jesus Christ and His Church (Acts 2:1–16, 4:1–16, 5:12–39; 1 Corinthians 14:20–22; 2 Corinthians 12:12; Hebrews 1:1–3)

THE HOLY SPIRIT'S MINISTRIES AMONG UNBELIEVERS – WHAT ARE THEY?

- 1) The Holy Spirit draws the unredeemed to repentance and faith. He convicts (convicts) unbelievers of God's existence and mighty power through observing the wonders of Creation (Psalms 19:1–4, 50:6, 97:6; Romans 1:18–20).
- 2) Not being willing that any should perish but that all should come to repentance (2 Peter 3:9), the Holy Spirit seeks to draw all unsaved persons to Salvation through faith in Christ by convincing them ^(a) of their sin (Romans 3:23), ^(b) of God's righteousness, and ^(c) of the coming Judgement (Palms 50:6; John 16:7–11). He so through convicting their consciences (Romans 2:14–15), and through the convicting power of the Word of God (Romans 10:17, Hebrews 4:12).
- 3) The Holy Spirit restrains unrighteousness, lawlessness, and anarchy until Christ *Raptures* His Church out from the earth. Since the Holy Spirit indwells every believer, His convicting power will also be removed at the time of the Rapture (2 Thessalonians 2:7). This signifies the onset of The Great Tribulation period where unrighteousness, lawlessness, and anarchy will be unrestrained; yet He will remain, being the omnipresent Third Person of the Divine Godhead (Romans 1:20; Colossians 2:9).

ANOINTING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?

The Holy Spirit, in His relationship with the believer, is spoken of three times in the Scriptures as *the Anointing* (2 Corinthians 1:21; 1 John 2:20, 2:27). The term is the equivalent of the Holy Spirit's indwelling the child of God. Since all Christians are indwelt by the Holy Spirit upon accepting Christ (Ephesians 1:13–14; 1 Corinthians 6:19), every Christian has received the Anointing. This is indicated in the three passages in which the word appears: see *Major Bible Themes*, Lewis Sperry Chafer. Anoint (Greek: *aleiphō*) can also signify being chosen through *anointing* with oil: Jesus was God's anointed Christ (the Messiah). Those of Charismatic and Pentecostal persuasion often use this term questionably, by which they mean blessed or empowered by God.

BAPTISM WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?

(Jesus Christ does the Baptizing.) The Lord Jesus Christ *baptizes* each believer with the indwelling Holy Spirit at the moment of salvation (cf. Mark 1:7–8; I Corinthians 12:12–13). Upon His ascension back to be with The Father, Christ sent the promised Holy Spirit, to indwell or take up residence within the heart and life of every Born-again Believer at the moment of Salvation. This signified the establishment of His Church—The Body of Christ—at the onset of the Church Age. (Matthew 3:11; Luke 3:16; John 14:17; Ephesians 1:13–14). Like Dr. David Jeremiah (Sr. Pastor of Shadow Mountain Community Church, respected Bible scholar, and founding director of Turning Point Ministries) wrote in his book on the subject, "*The Holy Spirit is standard equipment at the time of Salvation, not an optional accessory to be added later.*" (See BAPTIZED WITH FIRE on page 15.)

BAPTISM BY THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?

(The Holy Spirit does the Baptizing.) Upon salvation, the Holy Spirit "baptizes" (incorporates) every Believer into the Body of Christ, which consists of all Born-again Saints: God's Holy People (1 Corinthians 12:13). Compare the *aorist* (*super-perfect*) Greek: tense of *baptized* used here to the *perfect* tense of "Rooted" used in Ephesians 3:17 b and Colossians 2:7. This act of the Holy Spirit is done once, permanently, for all time! These are also in passive voice, meaning having been done by God for the recipient. (*Note: By and with are often used interchangeably.*)

BAPTISM OF OR IN THE HOLY SPIRIT – WHAT IS IT?

Charismatics and Pentecostals believe a concept they call the "Baptism of (or in) the Holy Spirit." Meaning they believe that the *Baptism of (or in) the Spirit* is a separate event—occurring after salvation—and that speaking in tongues is evidence of having received the Holy Spirit (proof of having full Salvation). This suggests there are two categories of believers—one group having the indwelling Holy Spirit and another group still without Him. No scripture exists that supports this *bizarre* view. It is a "private interpretation" interjected to bolster their tongues practice (cf. 2 Peter 1:20). Scripture teaches that all believers receive the indwelling Holy Spirit (Spirit of Christ) *the moment of salvation* (Romans 8:9; Ephesians 1:13–14).

The Charismatic and Pentecostal belief in seeking a second work of grace (i.e., a higher plane of spirituality) is an offshoot of the older holiness movement from where the term originated. That is why Charismatics and Pentecostals attempt to spread their tongues doctrine with evangelistic fervor. They justify seeking out non-tongues-speaking individuals and churches to convert them through subversive, fifth column tactics—doing so without remorse for causing confusion, splits, and divisions. God's Word says that He hates these things (Proverbs 6:16–19), yet this writer has seen it done repeatedly on the mission field—high-jacking churches.

One Charismatic leader refers to modern-day tongues as an "*overflowing and overwhelming of the Holy Spirit, releasing all holy emotion in us and 'we all speak in [other] tongues.'*" The key phrase used here is "releasing all holy emotion," resulting in so-called speaking in tongues as a group experience. *Speaking in tongues* is *not* sanctioned by the Apostle Paul, either individually or corporately (1 Corinthians 14:23). A search of the New Testament shows 30 matches for the phrase "*of the Spirit,*" none of which are in the context of being *overwhelmed*. Consequently, these claims—a second or higher spiritual experience; an overwhelming by the Spirit being the gateway to speaking in tongues—are without scriptural evidence. Whereas, the undeniable proof of the Spirit's control of one's life is manifested in a transformed, Spirit-empowered, and Spirit-led godly lifestyle (Galatians 5:16–25)!

"BAPTIZED WITH FIRE" – WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

What did John the Baptist mean when he said of Jesus: "*He will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and with fire*" (Matthew 3:11 and Luke 3:16)? Many believers misunderstand these passages, thinking that the term "fire" here means to be "on fire for the Lord and His Word." This interpretation might sound correct according to modern Christian culture, but it's not. The correct meaning of this passage is not difficult if one reads it within its given context, meaning to read the next verse. (All translations say the same thing.)

When read within its context, John the Baptist explains clearly what he means by "fire" in the very next verse of both passages: "*Whose winnowing fan is in His (Christ's) hand, and He will thoroughly purge His threshing floor and will gather the wheat into His barns, but the chaff He will burn with unquenchable fire.*" By fire, he was referring to being baptized with (immersed into – *baptizo*) the everlasting fire of God's Judgement! People will either be saved (*the wheat*) or judged for eternity (*the chaff*), depending on their relationship with Jesus Christ. Humankind will either be *baptized by the Holy Spirit* into the Body of Christ (1 Corinthians 12:13) or be *baptized with the Fire* of Judgement unto eternal damnation with flames that cannot be quenched. These two passages (Matthew 3:10–12 and Luke 3:16–17) speak of both baptisms—with the *Holy Spirit* or with Judgement.

Suggestions for Doubters: If these things seem doubtful to you, this writer respectfully suggests that you, the reader, honestly consider these passages at face value in whichever translation you wish. Also, compare the passages about the *unquenchable* fires of God's judgment in Revelation 20:10–15.

THE FIRE THAT CANNOT BE QUENCHED – WHAT IS IT?

The fire that cannot be quenched is God's fire of Judgment—not "zeal in the Holy Spirit." It's found in eleven places in the Old Testament, as well as in Matt 3:12, Mark 9:43–48; and Revelation 20:8–10, where "*the devil that deceived the nations was cast into the lake of fire and brimstone ...tormented day and night forever and ever.*" Also, in Revelation 20:14–15, "*Death and Hell were cast into the Lake of Fire, and whosoever was not found written in the Book of Life was cast into the lake of fire.*"

THE UNPARDONABLE SIN – WHAT IS IT?

Bible scholars believe that the unforgivable sin—blaspheming or profaning the Holy Spirit—is not only the Pharisee's attributing Christ's miracles to Satan's power, but also reveals one's *blatant, willful unbelief*. That is, rejecting the deity of Christ and the Holy Spirit's appeal to receive Him as one's personal Savior. Can a person's sins be forgiven if one rejects Christ's Deity and Messiahship? No (Matthew 12:31–32)! Therefore, the unforgivable sin is directly related to spurning the Holy Spirit's pleading to receive Christ as Savior. That is, to turn away after receiving the knowledge of the truth since there is no other way to be saved from sin besides Christ's Blood sacrifice—*The Lamb of God* who takes away the sin of the world (John 1:29; Hebrews 6:6, 10:26).

Furthermore, why would Christ offer God's Kingdom by the power of His enemy, Satan—as His Jewish detractors arrogantly claimed (Matthew 12:24)? In driving out the Legion of demons, Christ was visually demonstrating that He had far greater spiritual authority over the demonic world than Satan ever had. One day, Christ will cast Satan forever into the *Lake of Unquenchable Fire*.

Determining Factors: An exegetical study of this passage refutes the notion that these verses refer to the tongues movement in any way. The claim is contextually inviable and therefore untrue. In all probability, the Charismatic and Pentecostal claim that their *tongues-speaking* is ordained and empowered of God may itself be an offense against the Holy Spirit!

FILLED WITH THE SPIRIT – WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

To be filled with the Spirit (Ephesians 5:18) is compared to being drunk with wine. The analogy meaning, if one is filled with wine, their words and actions show that they are under the control or influence of the wine—which leads to an *ungodly lifestyle*. Compared to driving *Under the Influence* of a controlling substance (DUI)—which may result in a serious accident. When one is filled with the Holy Spirit, their words and actions are controlled and influenced by the Holy Spirit, exhibited in a *godly*

lifestyle. This could be referred to as *Walking Under the Influence* of the Holy Spirit (WUI). Also, “be filled” (*plero 'o*) is in the Greek *imperative* mood (a command). It refers to the believer’s yielding their life over to God’s authority, allowing the Holy Spirit full influence and control of their thoughts, words, and actions.

When the Tabernacle was about to be built, the Lord filled Bezalel with His Spirit, with wisdom, understanding, knowledge, and workmanship to design artistic works of gold, silver, bronze to adorn the Tabernacle (Exodus 35:30-32). John the Baptist was filled with the Holy Spirit, from his mother’s womb (Luke 1:15); being filled with the Holy Spirit: Zacharias prophesied of the soon-coming Messiah (Luke 1:67); the Apostles preached the Gospel to visiting Jews in their various foreign languages (Acts 2:4); Peter defended healing a man on the Sabbath before angry Jewish rulers (Acts 4:8); Stephen did many signs and wonders, spoke great wisdom, recounted Messianic prophecy—befuddling his enraged detractors before his Martyrdom (Acts 6:5–7:59); Paul chastised Elymas the sorcerer for his intentions and evil actions (Acts 13:9).

Same Principle – Different Terminology: The same principle of “*be filled with the Spirit*” (meaning to be led, controlled, influenced, live by, or walk in the Spirit) are found in other passages. For example: Walk in newness of life (Romans 6:4); Be led by the Spirit (Romans 8:14; Galatians 5:18); Walk by faith (2 Corinthians 5:7); Walk in the Spirit (Galatians 5:6 & 25); Walk in Love (Ephesians 5:2); Walk in Him (Colossians 2:6). This denotes a moment-by-moment walk in the Spirit—keeping short accounts with God.

This same principle of Ephesians 5:18 is seen in the parallel passage of Galatians 5:18–26 which describes the works of the flesh-life versus the fruit of the spirit. Paul admonishes the believer to allow the Spirit’s control of one’s life so that the fruit of the Spirit of Christ may be evidenced (not the flesh). There are only two lifestyle choices for the Born-again Christian: the Christ-life (*the New Man in charge*) or the Self-Life (*the Old Man in control*). Compare this to Paul’s testimony in Galatians 2:20: “*I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ lives in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me and gave himself for me.*”

THE AUTHENTIC GIFT OF TONGUES – WHAT IS IT?

The authentic spiritual gift of tongues, healings, and miracles—including their manifestations—were the God-given Apostolic gifts to assist the Apostles in supernaturally proclaiming the Gospel message to the Jews in each of their own languages and dialects (in which they were born), which the speakers did not know (Acts 2:4–12). However, in 1 Corinthians 14:2, 4, 13, 14, 19, and 27, the Apostle Paul is correcting the Corinthian believers’ use of *heathen* tongues—*demonic heathen babbling prevalent throughout the area* (cf. 1 Corinthians 12:1–3).

Whereas, the authentic gift of tongues—including the other supernatural sign gifts of healings and miracles—were given by Christ *specifically* to the twelve Apostles at the onset of the Church age, when the New Testament Scriptures were not yet complete. As these were nearing completion, the Apostolic Sign Gifts waned and ceased to be in operation (1 Cor 13:8–10). What does that say concerning those trying to force present-day tongues on others by telling them to *free* their minds, open their mouths, and begin to make sounds? Would mindless babbling be authentic tongues? No. The biblical gift of tongues was always *a legitimate language of some unreached people group*.

CONCERNING PRESENT-DAY SPIRITUAL GIFTS – WHAT ARE THEY?

All spiritual gifts are given by God the Holy Spirit to each believer according to “His” plan for serving the Body of Christ in the local church in some spiritual capacity. Spiritual gifts cannot be prayed for or strived after, because they are given according to God's Sovereign choice, “*distributing to each individual believer (severally) as He wills.*” (1 Corinthians 12:11). Dr. Wilbur Pickering, retired Bible translator in Brazil, formerly with Wycliffe Bible Translators puts it this way: “*No one gets a spiritual gift just because he wants it; the Holy Spirit has His own criteria for distributing them.*”

Natural Skills versus Spiritual Gifts: There are innate natural abilities which everyone has in varying degrees. And there are spiritual gifts, but the two should not be confused. Both Christians and unbelievers have natural skills and abilities which can be used to accomplish great things. We often call a person “gifted” who has a unique recognizable skill or learned talent. There are musicians, painters, singers, songwriters, authors, carpenters, teachers, cooks, administrators, organizers, farmers, janitors, inventors, truck drivers, pilots, astronauts, *ad infinitum*. God certainly can and does use all these skills to serve the Body of Christ. However only believers can have genuine spiritual gifts, which are operable when the one possessing that gift is walking in fellowship with God.

We can easily recognize the visible gifts, like of teaching. Yet, there are other unseen gifts that are just as important, and just as functional. Anyone having any of this gift may not personally sense anything while it is functioning. For example, the speaker may think he’s failed in delivering his message to his liking, yet listeners may come to him afterwards exclaiming how his message was very clear and cogent—something they’d never really understood before. That is proof that the gift’s possessor was being used of God, yet without sensing anything special—a gift with which this writer identifies. Also, a gifted teacher will likely enjoy teaching.

As a foreign missionary ministering among unreached people groups in remote faraway places, this writer has seen missionaries who are very adept and can easily adapt to whatever circumstance presents itself. Some missionaries are the opposite. One may lack natural abilities and constantly need help to build a house, contact government officials, or learn a foreign language. Yet, that one may be spiritually gifted as a Bible teacher, administrator, pastor, or evangelist, or in having discernment. Natural abilities are different from spiritual gifts, which every believer has been given *as God wills* for the function of the Body (1 Corinthians 12:11).

Operative Spiritual Gifts versus Inoperative Sign Gifts: Biblically speaking, New Testament spiritual gifts are for the operation of the local Church or local Body of Christ—all of which are *operative* today. However, these are separate from the presently *inoperative* Apostolic sign gifts (miraculous signs and wonders, tongues, and miraculous healings), given specifically by Christ to His chosen Apostles at the onset of the Church Age—until the New Testament manuscripts were complete (cf. 1 Corinthians 13:8–12). Furthermore, *no* amount of striving, carrying-on, or erroneous Bible interpretation or application can ever reproduce the authentic Apostolic gifts in this present age. No, they can only produce deceptive artificial clones, performed by the flesh.

SPIRITUAL POWER AND AUTHORITY – WHAT IS IT?

We see various examples of spiritual power exhibited throughout the book of Acts. It is generally associated with the bold and fearless proclamation of the Word of God, with unflinching confidence and authority, often in the face of imminent personal danger or death. We see this in the life of **Peter**, who stood before the Jews and boldly proclaimed the Gospel message at Pentecost, whereupon three thousand souls came to Christ (Acts 2:14–41).

Spiritual Boldness: Then, we see the boldness of the Apostles Peter and John, who healed the paralytic man in the Name of Jesus. They were warned by the Jewish authorities *not* to speak in “that” name again. But they continued to preach the resurrected Christ with great power and authority; whereupon many were saved and praised God as a result of their boldness (Acts 3:1, 4:33). We also see the boldness and wisdom of Stephen, the first Deacon. He exuded both great faith, power, and authority, confounding his detractors—enemies of the Gospel—whereupon they were cut to the core. As they seized and stoned Stephen to death for his unflinching testimony, he, looking heavenward, saw Jesus standing, awaiting his arrival as he succumbed (Acts 6:5, 7:60).

Spiritual Authority: The Apostle Paul, who confronted the bothersome false teachers, said he “*bore the proof of his Apostleship in his body*—his scars (Galatians 6:17). He had suffered many stonings, scourgings, and other hardships and perils (2 Corinthians 11:24–27). Paul authoritatively told all others aboard ship on his way to Rome what to do—resulting in everyone escaping the shipwreck. While in Rome, he proclaimed his innocence before the Jews there, to little avail. During his two-year house arrest, Paul boldly preached Christ with authority before being martyred for his fearless testimony (Acts 28:1–31).

SPIRITUALITY OR BEING SPIRITUAL – WHAT IS IT?

According to Charles Ryrie, professor emeritus at Dallas Theological Seminary: “*Spirituality, is Christlikeness, or the fruit of the Spirit in and through the life of the believer.*” What better portrait of Jesus Christ is there than love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control (Galatians 5:22–23)? These characteristics—fruit of the Spirit—are our Lord's attributes. Spiritual power in the believer's life is not evidenced in the miraculous or spectacular, but rather the consistent exhibition of the characteristics of the Lord Jesus Christ. This is the manifestation of the Holy Spirit of whom the Lord Jesus said, “*He shall glorify Me*” (John 16:14). Paul tells us, “*For the fruit of the Spirit is in all goodness, righteousness, and truth*” (Ephesians 5:9). Also consider the spiritual attributes of Godly love laid out in 1 Corinthians 13:4–7, the *Love Chapter*. These Christlike attributes are what every Christian's life should exhibit—the “Fruit of the Spirit” (Galatians 5:16–26).

Spiritual vs Religious – What's The Difference? Some refer to Biblical Christianity as a *religion*. It is *not!* It means a fully restored relationship with God, given as a gift through repentance and trusting in Christ—by grace, through faith, apart from good deeds (dead works). Religious people trust in their own good deeds, not in Christ. Churchgoers might be *religious*, but they're not truly Christians if they aren't born-again. All human belief systems are *religious* by nature: Nominal Christianity (*Churchianity*), Catholicism, Judaism, Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism, Humanism, Socialism, Communism, Atheism, Occultism, Animism, *et al.* All religions are belief systems that consist of a set of rules or principles to which adherents ascribe, hoping to achieve a desired end. Jews adhere to the Mosaic Law, given by God to the Israelites. Islamic zealots believe that killing infidels (Jews or Christians) is honorable, by which they will automatically gain “Heaven” (72 virgin concubines) if they die in their attempt. Buddhists believe that by doing good deeds or making enough merit (*Boon*) to exceed their bad deeds (*Karma*) they will attain Nirvana—escape the endless reincarnation cycle. Communists strive to achieve a Utopian society by *Big Brother* tactics, ergo hijacking everyone else's rights. Humanists (*Leftist*) promote human welfare, referring to themselves as being “spiritual” on a metaphysical or philosophical level. Nominal Christians might say they have their own type of “faith” akin to Utopian Humanism. They consider themselves as being religious—having *Faith* or being *Spiritual*—but Humanists, like nominal Christians, can *never* be spiritual in a biblical sense since they are soulish by nature. Atheists foolishly deny the existence of God. Animists appease feared evil spirits through animal blood sacrifices and by avoiding offensive taboos. Anyone not having received new life in Christ by the indwelling Holy Spirit are unregenerate and spiritually dead in their sin.

DOES ONE'S SINCERITY MAKE A THING FACTUAL?

The point is, either God is empowering the present-day tongues movement or He is not. It's as simple as that! When reasoning with my Thai Buddhist friends, I suggest they consider that: "*Sincerity of belief does not cause something untrue to become true. Nor, does it cause something true to become untrue.*" The same fact applies here. Those who sincerely believe that the Holy Spirit is the empowering agent of their ecstatic tongues-speaking are quick to accuse those who don't agree of blaspheming the Holy Spirit, referring to Matthew 12:31–32 and Mark 3:28–29.

Is this truly the case? Is that what these verses are referring to, taken in their context? Can a believer truly commit the unforgivable sin of blaspheming the Holy Spirit? Bible scholars do not believe so, nor does this writer, because the text in question describes those who reject Christ's Deity as being the Incarnate Son of God. They disavow His being their prophesied Messiah come in the flesh and shun the Holy Spirit's wooing to accept God's free offer of deliverance from sin. Rather, they accuse him of being satanically empowered. Ouch!

WONDEROUS MIRACLES OR LYING WONDERS? When my wife and I were in training for the ministry under the auspices of The New Tribes Mission—preparing to serve in Thailand—all things Charismatic were still in their infancy. The time was the early 1970s and there weren't any clear-cut lines of demarcation at that juncture. So, we conservatives were all waiting and watching. Many, including this writer, were wondering whether some of the reports being bandied about might not be of the Lord's doing.

In focus at the time were the events spoken of in a recently released book: *Like a Mighty Wind*: by Mel Tari and Cliff Dudley (ISBN 9780892211234). It recounted various supernatural manifestations; purported to have taken place on the Indonesian island of Timor in 1965 as the Gospel made its way into remote regions of the island. Our bookstore at the NTM Language and Linguistics Institute even had the newly-released book in its racks. We knew of *bona fide* reports where God had shown Himself real in special ways to get people's attention where the Gospel was being proclaimed for the very first time. Given the time period—the little-known Charismatic movement still being in its infancy—we wondered if these events might not be authentic as well.

This writer's initial thoughts on the subject at that juncture was, if God is truly in this, then He can surely engift me with the Thai language, saving much time and effort by by-passing the need to spend years of in-depth language and culture study trying to master the difficult Thai tonal language. However, this writer did not seek after anything; but was simply stating here of being open to the Lord's giving the Thai language supernaturally, if God so chose.

If anyone could use the biblical gift of tongues, it would certainly be church-planting missionaries as they seek out and evangelize yet-unreached lost tribes and ethnic people groups in obedience to Christ's prime directive (Matthew 28:19; Mark 16:15), as well as Paul's passion (Romans 10:10–15 and 2 Corinthians 10:14–16). That did not happen. However, what God did give me was both vision, perseverance, and natural ability to help me gain mastery, not only the in Thai language, but in two other local-area tonal languages as well, and partially in a third language.

I spent thousands of hours in language and culture study, and practice, as I endeavored to identify with the people on a friendly level in their daily lives. I laughed with them during times of joy; grieved with them during times of sadness; sat with them eating their food; helped during planting and harvest, helped build and repair houses, etc.—all to befriend and gain their trust, to effectively communicate the Gospel in a cross-linguistic, cross-cultural, readily understandable manner.

Concerning the purported signs and miracles on the Island of Timor, it later became known that they were debunked by missionaries ministering in the general vicinity. I knew one missionary personally, both of us being in the same organization, New Tribes Mission. He told me how numerous people who had read the book came and traveled throughout the area, seeking out the people and villages where these things were said to have taken place. He went on to say that, to the best of his knowledge, none were ever found and none of the locals knew any of the names or places mentioned in the book—because they did not exist. I view these types of reports as being in the same category as what the Scriptures call "lying wonders" (2 Thessalonians 2:9). My fellow missionary friend added that a Pentecostal husband and wife team serving there, having seen through the whole scenario, became disillusioned to the point where they left the Pentecostal-tongues movement altogether, reportedly later returning to serve God under a auspices of conservative mission organization.

THE GIFT OF INTERPRETATION: This writer knows other missionaries who are fluent in various remote South American Indian languages. These missionaries related how (while home on furlough) they attended different Charismatic meetings as an experiment. During these meetings, where so-called *tongues* were being practiced, they stood and spoke briefly in the respective remote tribal languages that only they knew, then sat back down. The missionaries attested to the fact that, in each instance, none of the alleged interpretations came the least bit close to what they had said. If the purported Apostolic gift were present, their attempts of *interpretation* would have coincided with what the missionaries had spoken in their respective South American Indian languages. This strongly attests to the fact that any claims of validity of Pentecostals and Charismatics possessing the Apostolic spiritual gift of "Interpretation" are dubious at best and false at worse.

Concerning speaking actual languages, consider the fact that this writer and many other non-charismatic missionaries are as, or more fluent and able to teach and converse in spoken Thai than many of the non-native speaking Pentecostal or Charismatic missionaries in Thailand. If claimants truly possessed the biblical gift of tongues, they should be able to speak flawless Thai, just like a native-born national speaker. Also, if they had the true spiritual gift of healing, should they not be going from hospital to hospital healing the sick and the incurably afflicted in the same manner and with the same power as the New Testament Apostles? Instead, they put on staged events with purported claims of miraculous healings, all of which have been proven invalid upon post-event investigation, or even by later testimony of the disillusioned taken-in recipient!

Note: This doesn't mean God can't heal people today because He can and does. This writer prayed for and saw a young girl miraculously healed from death's doorstep, now married, and serving God. He also instantly healed this writer's immobile foot, fractured in a freak mishap while travelling to a mission conference.

Furthermore, the modern-day tongues and healing movements have little to do with verbally proclaiming the Gospel to the unreached as occurred in the Book of Acts, since *faith comes by hearing the Word of God* (Romans 10:17), spoken intelligibly in the hearer's own language (Acts 2: 4–11). First, modern-day tongues have been studied and dissected by linguistic professionals, who proved them *not* to be actual spoken languages, but incoherent vowel-consonant babble. Also, it's more about egotism and self-edification, as having attained some higher level of spirituality, following the goals of earlier twentieth-century seeker movements.

The more that weird (even grotesque) carryings-on increase, the more this writer is persuaded of the validity of the ††Cessationist view (see ADDENDUM on page 49). After careful consideration, He believes the various modern-day tongues and healing movements, including assertions of the miraculous, are more fallacious and of uncertain origin than they are genuine—irrespective of what dedicated adherents may believe or claim. These manifestations are, in fact, either emotional highs or fleshly grandstanding at best, or of demonic influence at worse, but not of Divine origin. You shall know them by their fruits (Matthew 7:15–16, 20). God is the author of peace, harmony, and clarity, not clamor, confusion and disorder (1 Corinthians 14:33, 40).

Those who openly practice and advocate these things—as well as *fellow travelers* who help to propagate them—spread misinformation and chaos, mixed with just enough truth to confuse and mislead. Keep in mind that all true spiritual gifts are given to each believer by God as *He* decides, in accordance with His sovereign plan. They are not acquired by being sought after, pressured into, prayed for, or sought after. Neither does God distribute fraudulent gifts. Biblical tongues were in fact a miraculous sign for unbelievers *only*—for sign-seeking Jews who lived in other countries and spoke other languages. The object being, that they might hear, repent, and believe the Gospel message—their long-awaited Deliverer had come—supernaturally proclaimed to them in their respective heart languages and dialects (Acts 2:5–8; 1 Corinthians 1:22, 12:11, 14:22).

The whole matter rests on biblical authenticity or the lack thereof. If present-day manifestations were truly authentic, would it not result in God reestablishing genuine New Testament Apostleship. Unbelieving Jews who speak a variety of different languages would likely be present, experiencing actual Divine miracles. They would hear the Gospel message about their Messiah's wondrous acts on their behalf—spoken in their respective native tongues or dialects. Languages unknown to the speakers as recorded in Acts chapter 2:5–8. Certainly not the ecstatic religious utterances, as well as the so-called healings and miracles that are being propagated in viral proportions today, the majority of which come under the heading of lying wonders (2 Thessalonians 2:9).

On another note, some present-day conservatives deny the validity of Apostolic biblical tongues altogether (Acts 2:4–12). They claim that the Apostles did not supernaturally announce the wonderful works of God (the Gospel) to the visiting Jews at Pentecost; speaking to each group in their own languages or dialects which the speakers did not personally know. No, they wrongfully assert that it was the visiting Jews somehow *heard* the message in their own languages; emphasizing *heard*. Therefore, implying that the miracle was not in the *proclamation* but in the *hearing*.

This view is a misrepresentation of the passage based on the personal denial of the text, including faulty exegetical hermeneutics. Simply stated, they choose to disavow the miraculous; saying that God's empowering the Apostles to declare the Gospel in other languages, unknown to them, never took place at Pentecost. One might wonder whether these doubters also question the miraculous events of the Old Testament in the times of Noah, Moses, and Elijah, or even the six 24-hour day Genesis account of Creation.

Conversely, those who claim to be modern-day Apostles are self-deceived at best and liars at worst, deluding many, including themselves (2 Timothy 3:13). Scripture records that there are only twelve Christ-ordained Apostles (Matthew 10:2; Mark 6:7; Luke 6:13; John 6:70). As a proof text, count the foundations that contain the Apostles names according to the prophetic Word: "*And the wall of the city had twelve foundations, and in them the names of THE TWELVE APOSTLES OF THE LAMB*" (Revelation 21:14). Note the definite *the* article here; "the Apostles." This denotes the exact, definitive number: "THE TWELVE" (Luke 6:13). According to the Word of God, there is no such thing as modern-day apostles, despite their braggadocios self-appointed claims! These types are nothing but imposters and prevaricators—false prophets and false teachers who deceive many.

For instance, the disciples' choice of Matthias as Judas' replacement was invalid, having been chosen by men. However, Christ's personal choice of Paul was valid, having been directly selected by Him as the twelfth and last apostle on the road to Damascus (Acts 9:1–16). Paul even defended his Apostleship in his letters (1 Corinthians 15:9; 1 Thessalonians 2:6). So, beware! Anyone today claiming to be an apostle, or claiming to have had some dream where Christ conversed with them, giving them *new, extra-biblical light*, are false apostles, false teachers, and false prophets, dooming themselves to God's righteous judgment.

REAL HEALING – THE TRUE GIFT:

If these present-day “miracle workers” were truly *anointed* and *empowered* by the Holy Spirit, would they not be seeking out hospitals and hospices throughout the land; going up and down the halls and into every room, healing the sick, the crippled, the infirmed and the hopelessly dying? Or even go into funeral homes or cemeteries—where bereaved relatives are sorrowing over the recent loss of their loved one—walk up to the caskets of the dearly departed and command them to arise? Why don’t they do that? Because they can’t, that’s why! They’re powerless to do so. So, they resort to hypocritical lies and sleight of hand as they rake in the cash to pad their opulent lifestyles.

Peter describes these types in 2 Peter 2:17–19: *“These are wells without water, clouds drifting in the winds, speaking great boastful words; alluring people by fleshly lusts; servants of corruption; promising freedom but bringing bondage; reserved for the mists of darkness.”* Jude describes these in 1:12–13 as: *“Corrupted beasts, evil speakers of good, dangerous hidden reefs, spots in your midst, clouds without water, wild foaming waves, and wanderings stars reserved for darkness.”*

Not being truly anointed or empowered of God, they put on staged fakery; further deceiving misinformed, ignorant seekers and the weak in faith. It has been proven that their staged *healing events* are not done through the power of the Spirit of God, but by sleight-of-hand and trickery in the power of the flesh—possibly even by demonic influence! The Apostle Paul gave a stern warning: *“Now the Spirit speaks expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits and doctrines of demons; Speaking lies in hypocrisy; having their consciences seared with a hot iron”* (1 Timothy 4:1–2; 2 Thessalonians 2:7–12).

BRAZENLY BOLD HIJACKERS:

I was exposed to some very disgusting bold and brazen Charismatic behavior while serving as an interim pastor at a city church in my ministry headquarters province in Northeast Thailand. Attendance was dwindling because its pastor had resigned and its membership had fallen until only one family remained. This occurred in the early 1980s when various undesirable groups were eyeing this church (and others) as well as our surrounding village works—hoping to assimilate whomever they could in typical sheep-stealing fashion. I saw that same church take-over scenario played out numerous times in the Northeastern Thailand region where I ministered by tongues speaking groups, both Pentecostal and Charismatic.

I had just moved our family from our remote village ministry outpost into town, where I planned to focus on the Isan New Testament translation. However, of necessity, that was put on a partial hold since our village folks looked to this dwindling city church (rightly or wrongly) as their elder sister in the faith. So, someone needed to rescue the city church since we could not afford to see it flounder or become another Charismatic outpost. I was friends with that evangelical mission's field director (strictly non-Charismatic), who welcomed my presence and willingness to intervene.

Note: That same mission organization had a Bible school in Thailand's Isan region, which became the target of a hyper-Charismatic Philippine group, whose goal was to infiltrate every non-Charismatic church with their Charismatic message. This occurred after that mission organization's conservative field director had retired. The mission organization soon became weaker in his absence due to a lack of solid leadership. They decided to leave the Isan region, so felt they didn't need to maintain their Isan Bible school any longer. Astonishingly, they accepted the "friendly" offer of the Philippine group to assume possession of the school; which in turn gave them a strategic outpost and access to all the Isan-area churches which had been established by that mission—abandoning and opening them up to this dubious teaching. Goal accomplished!

While serving as the city church's interim teaching pastor, I shared leadership responsibilities with my gifted translation assistant, Isan Pastor JS, whom I was mentoring. Previously not having been grounded foundationally in Grace, it was thrilling to watch him grow and hear him expound on his newly-acquired understanding of God's redeeming grace, according to Ephesians 2:8–10. The congregation grew in strength and number as we taught foundational truths. Pastor JS and I shared Sunday morning teaching responsibilities. We also worked on the Isan New Testament translation and visit church members during the week, then evangelize unreached ethnic Phu-Thai villages on Saturdays, in a district town 50 kilometers south of Nakhon Phanom. There, we saw many receive Christ and get baptized. Pastor JS later assumed full pastoral responsibilities when I returned to the States on furlough. The city church continued to thrive, growing further under his capable leadership.

Things were going great. The city church now being grounded in Grace, got back on its feet as it grew even stronger in a real grass-roots *each-one-win-one* movement. Then, one Sunday morning when I was arriving, I saw a panel truck with license plates from another province parked out front. An unknown Thai group was busy conducting an impromptu meeting with church members without our knowledge or permission. (The enemy's plans to disrupt were put in motion.)

ALPHA FEMALES: There were at least ten of these hijackers sitting in a circle, simultaneously chattering away in babbling sounds (*glossolalia*).⁴ Their leader was a woman with a very strong personality. I vividly recall how strange it sounded, more like the chirping* of many birds than *glossolalia* or an actual language. This experience was chilling since it suggested Isaiah 8:19: “*Them that have familiar spirits, and wizards that peep and mutter.*” These women were trying to force our members to speak in these so-called tongues. Stepping up to intervene, I asked what they were doing but they continued, feigning obliviousness of my presence. As I was addressing them, a man from their group approached me. He gestured and implored loudly for God to *Cast out the demon,*” meaning me! These brazenly bold invaders were the ones demonically led and needed to depart, not me.

**I heard that same chirping sound recently from Laotian women visiting an Isan church as we prayed for healing.*

Pastor JS arrived at that juncture and was just as taken aback as I. We started to extract our people out from the circle, one by one. These were mostly new, spiritually uninformed babes in Christ, ignorant of the implications of what was being forced on them. Visibly frustrated, Pastor JS called the local police, who arrived promptly and carted off all these uninvited strangers to the local police station for detention and questioning. What they had done was a chargeable offense under Thai law: *Disturbing the Peace!*

We later learned how this group had gotten there. A young Christian lady in our congregation who worked at the local hospital had taken it upon herself to invite them without checking with us first. She had recently arrived from Bangkok and had earlier come to faith through this same Charismatic group, the leader of which was her close friend. We were aware of her background and had admonished her about these teachings. Yet, it was obvious that she was not convinced and remained deeply influenced by this group and her forced tongues experiences while there—believing in her experiences rather than the Word of God.

Pastor JS and I were concerned that she had been offended by how things had gone down, him calling the police who carted them off, etc. However, the next Sunday she came to the service seemingly unaffected and happy as ever. She gave testimony that she had gone along with her friends the previous Sunday afternoon to hold a meeting at the local prison. She praised the Lord how one of the prisoners had been “restored” of a condition where one leg was supposedly shorter than the other from birth; an oft-repeated Charismatic claim. It was unfortunate, but she had obviously bought fully into the Charismatic agenda.

During the following week, I contacted the prison officials there whom I knew. Not being specific, I asked if anything had occurred out of the ordinary the previous week (during the group’s visit). They all said none had seen or heard of anything special. I then asked them specifically about the alleged short leg healing incident. They denied that anything had happened, to the best of their knowledge. These officials were honorable men. If anything had truly occurred in the realms of the miraculous—as was claimed—news of it would have surely spread far and wide.

Note: These types of hollow claims are continually bandied about as truth, which further helps to propagate lies, false doctrines, and false practices—lying wonders, as I call them (2 Thessalonians 2:9).

⁴ Ex-Warlock and high-status Satan worshiper John Ramirez, now Christian (whose father was also a Satan worshiper) says from experience that Satan worshipers also form a closed circle when worshipping, claiming a circle cannot be broken or invaded.

LYING WONDERS AND SPIRITUAL DECEPTION: In hindsight, I don't presume this dear young lady, whom I love in the Lord, was trying to lie or deceive when she stood up and shared her heart that following Sunday. I do believe, however, that she was being deceived by spiritual lies (lying wonders), as were her hyper-Charismatic friends. That was the last we heard of them. The young lady forgave us and was later joined in marriage—performed by a conservative Isan pastor and close friend—to an Isan Army Sergeant, Mr. S., who came to faith under my minister during their courtship days. Mr. S. is now a retired Army Colonel, lay-pastoring a village church that was established during my earlier village ministry. Being a *straight-shooter*, he doesn't appear to have bought into his wife's Charismatic propensities.

A STRONG-WILLED YOUNG LADY: Years later, while I was on an extended sabbatical leave, Pastor JS had moved to a new location to start a discipling and church-planting ministry in an adjoining province. He had left the city church strong and growing on its own under a new pastor. However, this young lady, now a married woman with grown children, declared herself a spiritual leader there under the somewhat weak new pastor, who was obviously in agreement. From that self-appointed position, she has now propagated tongues (ecstatic utterances) to about everyone who still attends there—despite having sat under very clear teaching to the contrary by this writer and others, including Pastor JS.

Sweet and kindhearted on the surface, she has proven herself to have a strong, unteachable spirit behind her winning smile as she spreads this tongues and healing doctrine, all in direct disobedience to Scripture—as many other Charismatic leaning women have done and continue to do. I was recently told by my present Isan coworker that meetings there have now been reduced to communal speaking in euphoric religious highs, or ecstatic utterances—a so-called personal prayer language (cf. 1 Corinthians 14:23). As stated previously, whatever happened to "*Let all things be done decently and in order*" as a standard for meeting together to worship the Lord (1 Corinthians 14:40)?

CONCERNING LADIES: See comments concerning ladies holding positions of spiritual authority over men and women—tongues-speaking or otherwise—starting on page 44 under *The Biblical Use of Tongues*, points 6–10. Also, note that today, sincere but misinformed and self-willed women continue to play a major role in both practicing and propagating the Charismatic tongues movement (cf. 1 Timothy 2:11–14).

CHARISMATIC ASSERTIONS:

(Compare these against "The Ministries Of The Holy Spirit" starting on page 13).

- ✓ A personal prayer language whereby they speak to God. *(Note: both God and Angels always spoke in human languages when communicating with people in Scripture.)*
- ✓ Praying in the Holy Spirit (Romans 8:26; Ephesians 6:18; Jude 1:20) means speaking to God—using unintelligible utterances.
- ✓ Evidence of salvation—the implication being: no speaking in tongues equals no salvation.
- ✓ Evidence of being "baptized" with the Holy Spirit.
- ✓ Evidence of possessing "Name-It-Claim-It" faith. *(Note: part of the false Prosperity Gospel.)*
- ✓ Evidence of there being modern-day Apostles and/or Prophets with alleged ability to heal, perform miracles, and receive new revelations from God.
- ✓ Claims of supernatural healings of various injuries.
- ✓ Claims of being able to speak things into existence.
- ✓ Claims of being able to control the weather by telling it to change—commanded a tornado to retreat up into the clouds, which it purportedly did, post-haste.

CHARISMATIC PRACTICES:

- ✓ Spreading false or highly exaggerated reports concerning tongues, healings, and miraculous occurrences—lying wonders (2 Thessalonians 2:9).
- ✓ Seeking out non-charismatic churches and believers with their message of attaining a higher level of spirituality.
- ✓ Attempting to convert churches by forming subversive fifth column groups from within, splitting or claiming the church as one of their own by erecting new signs.
- ✓ Making incredulous claims of the miraculous on Charismatic TV shows which are applauded without doubt or suspicion concerning their validity.
- ✓ Coaxing or cajoling non-charismatic Christians to speak in tongues (fleshly ecstatic utterances) by letting their minds go free and mouthing disjointed sounds until their "gift" begins to flow.

DUBIOUS CLAIMS:

- ✓ When one is full of the Spirit—through periods of intense seeking—that one is endued with a “supernatural anointing” of power to perform miracles.
- ✓ Heal the weak and sickly by having them touch an "anointed" piece of their clothing—handkerchiefs, neckties, etc.
- ✓ Spread incredulous claims of astounding miracles occurring in the lives of recipients who drink or anoint themselves with free packets of their “blessed” holy water.
- ✓ Heal the weak and sickly by sprinkling them with anointed holy water.
- ✓ Make wheelchair-bound paralytics or cripples walk normally again, right on stage—who toss their wheelchairs or canes away until out of view later.
- ✓ Cause the deaf and dumb to speak and hear.
- ✓ Restore sight to the blind.
- ✓ Make short legs grow. (*Canes, crutches, or wheelchairs are made a prearranged show of being tossed aside and retrieved later.*)
- ✓ Raise the dead back to life—the most dubious of all their claims but accepted among their Charismatic.
- ✓ Receive new extra-biblical visions, revelations, and messages *directly from God!*

AN APPEAL TO RETHINK THINGS:

Anyone who claims they have received new revelations directly from God like the Prophets of old is either lying or deceived; and, is treading on dangerous ground. Adding to the Word of God comes with dire warnings and consequences (Deuteronomy 4:2, 12:32; Galatians 1:6–9; Revelation 22:18). The inspired written Word of God is perfect, complete, and inerrant as God gave it—contained in the sixty-six (66) books of the Old and New Testament canon. Yet, they allege that any new truths they receive are valid and equal to how the Apostle Paul received the Gospel message: in a vision directly from Jesus Christ (Galatians 1:12). These assertions only bring glory to themselves, not to God, and He shares His glory with no one (Isaiah 42:8). Claims like these also undermine the final authority of the written Word of God! Second Corinthians 11:13–14 states that *"For such are false apostles, deceitful workers, transforming themselves into the Apostles of Christ. And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light."*

CLAIMS OF A CHARISMATIC PASTOR:

A prominent Charismatic pastor claimed in his writings that:

Once the Holy Spirit [is released] to come up into your soul [sic], you are going to be as close to Him, God, and Jesus as you possibly can get while living down here on this earth. Through the Holy Spirit, you will have direct access, a direct connection to both God and Jesus in heaven. This gift is just going to bring you that much closer to the Three of Them, because He will now be residing with you up in your soul area. You will be truly Spirit-filled when this happens.

What does this man mean by “Up into Your Soul Area”? Where is that area located? What Scripture passage does it come? There is none of which this writer is aware. Possibly, a new Charismatic revelation? The Apostle Paul said he was given the authentic, certified Gospel directly in a vision by Jesus Christ Himself (Galatians 1:11–12), yet Paul never mentioned anything about the concept of a *Soul Area* in his letters to Timothy or the churches. This is more spiritual-sounding conjecture, designed to confuse and mislead the innocent and unwary.

Do not be misled! This is complete conjecture—a perversion of God’s truth. It is proven false by numerous Scripture passages about the believer’s spiritual inheritance and authority, based on one’s eternal position *In Christ*. First, God’s inspired Word plainly states that, at the moment of salvation and the new birth into God’s Family of Saints, we have been blessed by God “*with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly places in Christ.*” (Ephesians 1:3). Also, “*He ... has given to us all things that pertain to life and godliness, through the knowledge of Him who called us by glory and virtue, by which have been given to us exceedingly great and precious promises, that through these you may be partakers of the divine nature*” (2 Peter 1:3–4).

Furthermore, we have immediate access to the Father at any time, which has already been freely granted to us through Christ, our Intercessory High Priest, and Advocate (Hebrews 4:14–16). And, the gift of God is Eternal Life in Christ, given through the indwelling Holy Spirit at the time of Salvation (Romans 6:23; Ephesians 2:8–9).

Another alarming claim among Charismatics is that born-again Christians can allegedly become “*demonized*” unawares—their term. This sounds strangely akin to Animistic practices (like in Thailand), where calamities can befall some unsuspecting soul, caused by an unhappy spirit entity that must be appeased to gain release. However, in this case the hapless Christian is supposedly not fully possessed, just partially. The exorcists go through all sorts of contortions and long prayer vigils to deliver the so-called demonized believer. I’m not sure how they knew the person got that way initially, or clues that person had been delivered by their carryings-on.

I was made aware of a situation where strivings went on in intervals for many days and nights trying to free a perplexed female missionary candidate who someone assumed was *demonized*. These beliefs and practices are without substance. Satan himself is probably amused, having been able to get Christians off-track once again. Granted, a believer may be influenced through suggestion, but never indwelt, i.e., demons taking up residence in the heart of a born-again believer alongside the Holy Spirit. Never! No matter what these ones might claim, can a born-again Christian be unwittingly *possessed* or *demonized*! Since the Holy Spirit dwells in the hearts of every believer, darkness and evil cannot coexist in His presence (John 8:12, 14:30; Ephesians 1:13; 1 John 4:4).

A SICKLY FAITH HEALER GETS OWNED:

A Charismatic faith healer—ironically frail and sickly in physique—frequented some of Thailand's churches on an annual basis to promote his purported *gift* of healing arts. On another occasion, I recall how he held a huge staged event in Phnom Penh Cambodia, replete with all the typical hype and fanfare. Flyers were distributed in blanketed advertising campaigns, decorated with colorful carnival sideshow-looking photos and grandiose claims. This was shortly after the country had reopened to the outside world after suffering Pol Pat's heinous and brutal *Killing Fields* regime had fallen. The event was reportedly packed as the typical healing show began.

The hapless Cambodians, having just endured years of devastating terror and heart-wrenching sadness, were hungering for genuine hope and truth. This writer—having pastored a Cambodian refugee church in San Diego for over 10 years—was told firsthand accounts of things these dear people had experienced, losing family and loved ones to the senseless carnage they had undergone—nothing less than a literal *Hell on Earth*. What a wonderful opportunity it would have been for that frail-looking “faith healer” to communicate the Gospel of God's lovingkindness, hope, and deliverance from sin and death through the Lord Jesus Christ! (Since then, he has heard other horrific Cambodian accounts.)

But no, all the seeking, poor-in-spirit Cambodians got that day were staged scams, put on by a so-called healer whom they immediately saw through as a flamboyant charlatan. In near-riotous fashion, they drove the impostor and his crew off the stage and out of town ... to the point where the authorities were mobilized to protect them as they fled the country. This, one might say, is just what they deserved. It's unfortunate how undesirable elements like this are somehow able to gain entry, but unfortunately it happens.

This certainly does not imply that God cannot or does not heal or perform the miraculous today, because He *can* and *does*. This writer has first-hand knowledge, having both experienced and witnessed genuine divine healings while taking the Gospel to the unreached peoples in the *regions beyond*—meaning Isan ethnic groups of Northeast Thailand in this case. Be assured, however, that God *does not* bless or operate through staged events, or before an audience where prideful, glory and money-seeking men and women gather wealth unto themselves on the backs of misled and deceived audiences. The Holy God who dwells in light and righteousness is not involved in things like this, nor does He share His Glory with these types who spread a false gospel.

PSEUDO-MANIFESTATIONS AND NAÏVE AUDIENCES: These present-day claims and staged pseudo-manifestations are performed before a misinformed, gullible audience—drawn in and taken advantage of (2 Timothy 3:13). These charlatans deceive their audience and themselves trying to emulate in the strength of the flesh what Christ did by sovereign design through His chosen Apostles at the advent of the Church Age. Many of these miraculous events were recorded in the Book of Acts by Dr. Luke; the Apostle Paul's constant companion and traveling journalist (*The Book of Acts.*), even following Paul to Rome (2 Timothy 4:11). This occurred *before* the 27 books of New Testament that we enjoy today were completed in canonical form (1 Corinthians 13:9–10). Some of its writers even realizing their epistles to believers would form a part of Holy Writ (2 Peter 3:15–16).

As previously stated, we need to keep in mind that the Book of Acts was recorded by Dr. Luke as a historical account. He did so to inform his friend Theophilus of events that were taking place during the birth and growth of the Church, as a followup of Gospel of Luke, a letter which he penned concerning The Living Christ. Therefore, the Book of Acts is not a teaching (*didactical*) book like Paul's Epistles, many of which Paul is correcting erroneous teaching and practice. Also, events about Paul's life recorded in the last chapters of Acts were a comprehensive chronicle, set down in journalistic fashion by his companion, Dr. Luke. Therefore, the accounts recorded in Acts are not teaching examples to be emulated. Nor is Acts a behavioral manual or handbook—unlike Proverbs or the Book of James—but it remains a historical account of the ministry of the Apostles at the onset of the Church Age, under the empowerment and guidance of the Holy Spirit.

To their credit, a few Charismatic-leaning leaders believe correctly that biblical tongues are *not* a sign for believers, but for unbelievers, following First Corinthians 14:20–25. That said, many are spiritual con-artists who peddle the Word of God deceitfully—for personal gain and not for God's Glory (Philippians 3:17–19).

These stage-actors appeal to the flesh by telling convincing tales of how they experienced some miraculous large-scale provision, and how their listeners can enjoy the same prosperity by sending a “*seed gift*” to their ministry, designated in a specific amount. However, these stage-actors are the only ones that prosper by deceiving gullible people who buy into their *seed gift* schemes. They want a *piece of the action* and a shortcut to prosperity. Yet they know nothing about God’s ability to supply their every need (Psalms 23; Philippians 4:19).

If these stage actor types are truly born-again believers—many are not—this writer is obligated to count them as brethren in Christ, even though they hold to unbiblical views on the ministry of the Holy Spirit. Some would say this is a secondary fellowship issue. I do not agree, because we are to eschew false teachers and their doctrines which lead people astray, even deceiving some who are seemingly grounded in the faith. Therefore, although I have been asked to do so, I cannot in good faith fellowship, promote, or work alongside them in the light of their heretical views—divisive beliefs, false doctrines, and selfish goals that confuse and mislead believers unawares.

King David wrote: “*Behold, how good and how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity*” (Psalm 133:1). And, the Prophet Amos laid down a scriptural principle: “*How can two walk together except they are agreed?*” (Amos 3:3). They’re right, we cannot. What these previously mentioned types promote is the antithesis to the clear teachings of God’s Word—truths such as salvation by Grace and the believer’s faith-rest walk in Christ. Rather, they pervert and add to the Gospel of Grace as they promote emotionally-charged, ecstatic religious exhibitions and other unscriptural phenomena, of which their Charismatic peers readily applaud. These exhibitions include women speaking in tongues although Scripture commands them to remain silent and not hold spiritual authority over men in a church setting (1 Corinthians 14:34; 1 Timothy 2:12). In promotions and exhibitions like this, these types place themselves under God’s judgment (Galatians 1:8; 1 Timothy 5:24–25; Revelation 22:18–19).

LACK OF MUTUAL RESPECT:

This writer has seen and experienced mainline Pentecostals and Charismatics—when left to their own devices—employ deceptive tactics as they seek to infiltrate established churches using *Fifth Column* tactics and *Trojan-Horse* methodologies. Believing they’re on a God-given mission to spread their tongues gospel, they show little respect for anyone who doesn’t adhere to, or help promote their cause. On the mission field they use tempting giveaway programs among the destitute and poor, causing disruption, confusion, splits, and division in churches as they sheep-steal and spread their false doctrines to gain new adherents to their unbiblical beliefs and practices—things that God hates (Proverbs 6:16–19).

Then, they brazenly claim that they have established new churches. They remove any existing church signs and put up their own, sending photos to their supporters. When confronted, some have admitted that establishing new churches among the unreached is too difficult, so they resort to invading existing churches; promising various types of assistance while maligning those who had initially founded the work. They justify their actions by claiming their ministry is to “*strengthen existing churches.*” The Apostle Paul knew these types well. He constantly dealt with the *Judiazers* who tenaciously tagged around behind him, disrupting his work while spreading their false doctrines. They boasted of their superiority while defaming Paul, who was forced to defend himself and his ministry to the churches he had established (2 Corinthians 11:1–12:13; Galatians 5:1–12, 6:13–14).

DISCIPLINED LEADERS ARE EMBRACED:

Without any pangs of conscience both Charismatic and Pentecostal organizations unashamedly embrace disciplined or disfellowshipped Christian leaders from conservative organizations into their fold without addressing their undealt-with issues. This writer has seen it occur in Thailand on numerous occasions! They receive those who are placed under discipline by their own organization or group—found to have been living in immorality or other types of unacceptable and unchristlike behavior; things not God-honoring and unbecoming to a Christian. These unrepentant ones often carry deep-seated grudges for having been exposed and humbled. As such, they often swear to exact revenge by assisting in sheep-stealing, splitting and generally wreaking havoc on as many churches of their former organization as they can, as well as help introduce tongues into non-tongues speaking churches established by their former group, thus hijacking the church.

The Apostle Paul clearly warned: “*Now I beseech you, brethren, mark them which cause divisions and offenses contrary to the doctrine which ye have learned; and avoid them. For they that are such serve not our Lord Jesus Christ, but their own belly; and by good words and fair speeches deceive the hearts of the simple*” (Romans 16:17–18).

THE AUTHOR’S VIEW OF MIRACLES:

This author believes and accepts as divine truth, every miraculous account recorded in Scripture. God, who dwells in timeless present-tense eternity, is all-knowing, all-wise, all-powerful, and sovereign; across all ages and dispensations. This writer knows by personal experience that God is not only righteous and just; but is also full of loving-kindness, compassion, and grace—ready to fully forgive all who come to Him in repentance and faith in the Name, Person, and atoning Work of His only-begotten Son, the Lord Jesus Christ (John 1:12, 3:36; Acts 20:21).

This writer also realizes that God does many truly miraculous things even today, yet mostly behind the scenes. There are numerous accounts—some he has been involved in personally—where God has gloriously revealed His presence, power, and protection to missionaries. He shows Himself real to infant believers and fledgling churches as well; also, amidst totally-unreached primitive people groups where the Gospel message is only just arriving. Yet, these expressions tend to decline once the Gospel gains a firm foothold where self-governing, self-propagating churches have been established. Also, especially where God's Word has become available in the local language; like among the Isan people of Northeast Thailand where they previously had no Isan Bible.

SLAIN IN THE SPIRIT:

I'm also certain that God *does not* work through (or share His glory with) unscrupulous men or women who promote a false gospel for financial gain, "*deceiving others and being deceived*" (2 Timothy 3:13; 2 Thessalonians 2:11–12). These types arrange staged, emotion-packed meetings where people are brought up from the audience prearranged, tapped on the forehead and fall backwards or faint and fall down trembling—said to be †Slain in the Spirit and *healed* of whatever ailment they *purportedly* had. These pseudo-manifestations are supposedly done through the power vested in the performers, who gain fame and great personal fortunes at the expense of their impressed followers. It is suggested that the so-called *slain* ones are playacting or have responded to hypnotic suggestion—an induced trance-like state of anticipation.

DICTIONARY DEFINITION: The dictionary definition of †*slain* means to be killed intentionally with premeditation. It does not mean for persons to get tapped on the forehead and, upon cue, fall backward onstage into a "catcher's" arms before returning to their seat in the audience. All this occurs by prearranged design in these types of meetings. Granted, some may be overcome with the emotion of the moment and faint or swoon, needing to be awakened. Otherwise, it's staged fakery. Where is that found in Scripture? ...other than in Acts 5:1–11, where Ananias and Sapphira plotted to lie to the Holy Spirit and died instantly for their sin—*not to get up again and return to their seats in the audience.*

BEWARE! Nor does this mean a popular Charismatic personality will wave his arm over the crowd, causing huge a swath of people on-stage to collapse as if cut down by an invisible scythe. If that ever happened for real, it would be the Holy Spirit doing it!

Again, this writer views these types of staged displays and dubious reports very-much akin to the *lying wonders* of the last days (2 Thessalonians 2:9). However believable they may seem; they are not true. Also, the only people recorded in Scripture who were truly *slain by the Spirit* were Ananias and Sapphira, as mentioned (Acts 5:1–10), the husband-and-wife team who conspired to lie to the Holy Spirit. Upon executing their plan to the Apostle Peter, paid for it immediately with their lives.

THE AUTHOR'S EVALUATION:

The Scriptures clearly teach that every born-again believer is sealed with the Holy Spirit in His Divine fullness at the exact moment they trust in Christ for Salvation, since He's the one that imparts eternal life (Ephesians 1:13–14, 4:30). The Scriptures also state that, if anyone does not have the Holy Spirit, that person is not one of God's redeemed Saints (Romans 8:9). These passages counter the theory that speaking in *ecstatic utterances* (tongues) is required as a sign of having received Salvation and the fullness of the Spirit, nor does it have anything to do with it. It's a faulty doctrine espoused by Pentecostals and Charismatics whether they admit it or not.

When confronted with Romans 8:9, they concede that those who do not do tongues *might* have the Holy Spirit, but not in His entirety. They claim that one cannot experience the fullness of the Holy Spirit without the evidence of speaking in tongues. This claim is indefensible as it is nowhere supported by Scripture. Especially in the light of the rhetorical statement in 1 Corinthians 12:30: "*Do all have the gifts of healing? Do all speak in tongues? Do all interpret?*" So, we either have the Holy Spirit or we don't. If we don't, we are *not* saved. Also, the Spirit's power is revealed in the lives of those who maintain a consistent lifestyle—walking in fellowship and keeping short accounts with God—often more so than those who make such claims. Concerning keeping "short accounts" with God, A.W. Tozer said: "*The unattended garden will soon be overrun with weeds, and the heart that fails to cultivate truth and root out error will shortly become a theological wilderness.*"

Scriptures teach that the Holy Spirit—our helper, teacher, comforter, and guide—indwells the heart and life of every believer at the moment of Salvation (Ephesians 1:13–14; 1 Corinthians 6:19). He engifts us with eternal life, regenerates us into *New Creations in Christ* upon our demonstrating "repentance toward God and faith toward our Lord Jesus Christ" (Acts 20:21; 2 Corinthians 5:17). How does one repent? Biblically, repentance means *a change of heart or mind*, resulting from the conviction and acknowledgement of one's unsaved, sinful condition—even remorse. Contrary to misunderstanding, a behavioral change comes *second*, i.e., experiential sanctification, following a change of heart and trusting Christ. Not vice-versa! God saves us to the uttermost (Hebrews 7:25), seals us (Ephesians 1:14), places us into the Body of Christ (1 Corinthians 12:13), and keeps us eternally safe and secure by the power of God (1 Peter 1:3–5) unto the Day of Redemption—Christ's return in the air to receive all believers unto Himself for all Eternity (Ephesians 4:30; 1 Thessalonians 4:16–17).

Therefore, according to Scripture, we who are born-again into God's eternal Family of Redeemed Saints—through the New-Birth experience—have the Holy Spirit in all His fullness abiding within in all His fullness, not just in part as these types would wrongly claim if we don't receive their

tongues teachings (John 1:12–13; John 3:3–7; 1 John 5:10–13). How does one dissect God? The real question is; does God have all of us? He does as we yield our lives to His will, walking in the light moment-by-moment (Philippians 2:13). As such, we will be growing in grace and knowledge as we mature and gain godly wisdom (Philippians 3:10; Colossians 2:6–7).

This entails maintaining spiritual fellowship by keeping short accounts with God through confession of sin; consistently walking in the light as we maintain fellowship with God through abiding and walking in the truth. As believers, our eternal position (or standing) and inheritance is "In Christ" and can never be lost (John 3:16, 3:36, 10:27–30). Hence, the indwelling Holy Spirit seals us, matures us, comforts us, convicts us, guides, teaches and uses us as He fills our hearts with His peace and joy until Christ's return (Ephesians 1:13–14, 4:30).

Truly, the most powerful and convincing example of God's manifestation of the miraculous is the supernatural spiritual new-birth experience (2 Corinthians 5:17), which transforms an unrighteous hell-bound sinner into one of God's Holy Ones, having received forgiveness and declared justified by the Righteous Judge Himself (Romans 5:1). At that moment, an instantaneous change occurs when one is transformed from condemned sinner to redeemed Saint and integrated into the Body of Christ by the Holy Spirit (1 Corinthians 12:13). These redeemed ones have become regenerated into new persons in Christ, being born-again into God's family of the Redeemed; not evidenced through mouthing ecstatic utterances (tongues), baptism, communion, or trying to keep themselves saved by following a list of self-made rules or admonitions, but by the power of God (1 Peter 1:5).

THE AUTHOR'S FIRST EXPOSURE TO TONGUES:

After receiving Christ in August 1963, this writer was invited to a Sunday evening meeting at a Pentecostal church in a nearby city. These folks were certainly more animated than those in the little countryside Baptist church where I attended. They all seemed to be enjoying themselves—as did we at our church (in the Lord) but without the extra animation. The sporadic organ and piano riffs were loud and lively in between lulls. During the preaching, I noticed that a woman sitting near the front began to sway and whoop loudly at intervals—*with the pastor voicing his encouragement!*

The woman—have worked herself into a frenzy—shrieked, jumped up, and rushed to the altar where she dropped to her knees and shouted something I couldn't follow. She then returned to her seat, noticeably spent. "*That's strange,*" I thought. What she had shouted out was an emotionally-charged ecstatic utterance or modern-day tongues. After the service, another woman approached me, saying matter-of-factly that she

had once been a Baptist and would never go back after having received the Holy Spirit—supposedly evidenced by speaking in *tongues*—as if I was missing out on something special. Go back from what, I pondered? ... all these strange carryings on? Frankly, it's *not* about being a *Baptist* or anything else, but about receiving salvation by Grace through faith. Then, diligently studying His Word (2 Timothy 2:15–16), and pursuing a God-honoring lifestyle according to the truths of God's written Word (Ephesians 2:8–10).

WOMEN AND THE PROPAGATION OF TONGUES: Whether Pentecostal or Charismatic, sincere yet misguided and self-willed women have played a major role in advancing the tongues movement from its onset—contrary to the Paul's stern command to "*Let (make) your women keep silent in the churches, for they are not permitted to speak; but they are to be submissive, as the law also says*" (1 Corinthians 14:34; 1 Timothy 2:11–14). Meaning? Any actual Apostolic-age tongues-speaking was to be done by men, likely church elders, not women.

WHAT ABOUT NON-TONGUES SPEAKERS?

Is there anything Christians lack without tongues and all its implications? No! According to John 3:16, God loves and gives Eternal Life to all who accept His Son. In Hebrews 7:25, He has forgiven and saved us to the *utmost* from a Hell-bound eternity. Ephesians 3:17–21 says, Christ dwells in our hearts by faith; being rooted eternally in God's incomprehensible and unfathomable Love. First Corinthians 12:13 says we have been placed into the Body of Christ by the Holy Spirit, having drunk deeply of the Water of Life according to John 4:14 and Revelation 22:17. Second Corinthians 5:17–21 says, we are new persons in Christ, being made His ambassadors; having taken all our sin upon Himself and giving us His own Righteousness in return. Second Corinthians 1:3–4 tells us, we have peace, comfort, guidance, and joy, given to us by the indwelling Holy Spirit of Ephesians 1:12–14.

Continuing; Hebrews 7:25 reassures us that we are saved to the utmost for eternity! Ephesians 1:3–4 says we have been given *every* spiritual blessing in Christ as our spiritual heritage. And that we now stand holy and blameless before a righteous and holy God, in Love through Christ. The Apostle Peter assures us that we have been given a *living hope* through the resurrection of Jesus Christ and an unfading inheritance reserved in Heaven for us (Peter 1:3–4).

The Apostle Peter continues; "We have been given all things pertaining to life and godliness and called to live a virtuous lifestyle" (2 Peter 1:3). We have all these promises and more. What else could anyone want or need—*except for the Glories of Heaven?* The only alternative is to be lost in one's sinfulness, resulting in having to face the Supreme Judge at the Great White Throne Judgment; then, spend eternity in the unquenchable flames of the Lake of Fire, one's name not being found in the Book of Life!

THE GREATEST MIRACLE:

Concerning the desire to seek present-day wonders and miracles, the greatest miracle of all is the spiritual new birth, exemplified in a transformed lifestyle; evidenced by a yielded life and a consistent walk, maintaining divine fellowship with God under the guidance and empowerment of the Holy Spirit (2 Corinthians 5:17; Galatians 5:16; Ephesians 2:10; Philippians 2:12; Colossians 2:6–7). Striving to attain anything more is futile because there is no more. We have been blessed with all spiritual blessings in Christ (Ephesians 1:3) and we've been given everything pertaining to life and Godliness (2 Peter 1:3). The changed life in Christ is a bona fide a walking miracle—transformed from death to life, darkness to light. Unexplainable by the world yet manifested before all onlookers—the outworking of new life in Christ is a growing, maturing process. Like a new-born infant; as Christians, we don't attain adulthood during the first days our being born-again (1 Peter 2:2; 2 Peter 1:5–9, 3:18).

PASTORS WHO LEFT TONGUES:

I had the opportunity to know personally two men of God who are successful pastors, both of whom were once heavily involved in the Pentecostal and the Charismatic movements respectively. One person, Pastor GC, had once pastored Pentecostal mega-churches. He had even held large tent meetings where occurrences mentioned in this paper were practiced. GC told me that during his involvement, he began to realize that their key doctrines and practices concerning the ministry of the Holy Spirit in the life of believers were *not* aligned with scripture. In his quest, GC said the more he studied God's Word the more he became convinced—to the point he could no longer continue. He also realized that doctrines and practices to which he felt more attuned through studying Scripture were those of conservative Baptists. Subsequently, Pastor GC left his former associations and became a loving and caring preacher of Baptist persuasion and a trusted friend of this writer.

My other good friend of whom I speak is Pastor CN, my former next-door neighbor who pastored a conservative Bible Church located nearby. I didn't realize until he told me one day the extent to which he had been involved in the Charismatic movement. I asked him what had happened, to which he said how he had begun to sense that things they were practicing and promoting seemed like empty window dressing. Also, all those involved seemed to be keeping up a facade to maintain mutual acceptance within their peer group. It was then that CN became convinced of the error of the whole thing and left the Charismatic movement altogether, along with his wife and family. Pastor CN wrote of what he had learned: "*Grow in your relationship with God through a true knowledge of His Word.*"

During our conversation, Pastor CN shared more insight that, as human beings, those who lack a sense of positive self-worth tend to seek acceptance within a group, often conforming to that group's norms, including behavior, attitudes, speech patterns, and dress codes, all to earn other's approval. As if to say "My friends are doing it, why shouldn't I? I don't want to be left out, or miss God's blessing. What if they don't like me anymore?" Otherwise stated, self-worth can be directly related to acceptance by one's peers and societal surroundings, more than seeking God's approval (2 Timothy 2:15).

A THAI PASTOR SEES THE LIGHT:

This writer recently had the opportunity to befriend a Thai Pastor and his gracious wife. Pastor B had just completed his doctorate at Bob Jones University (BJU) and was in the process of raising support to return to Thailand as a missionary to his own people. Their testimony was unique in that they had initially been part of the burgeoning Charismatic movement in Bangkok. Pastor B's wife told me apologetically that it was all they knew; that is until they met some mature Thai believers from a conservative church. Something clicked, and they realized that what they had been involved in lacked the same depth of reality and purpose. Disassociating themselves from all Charismatic ties, they sought out a solid biblical education at BJU. Their goal now is to work as a team to start a conservative church in Bangkok. There, they will provide a reliable alternative with foundational teaching to help ground those caught up in the same tongues system out of which they had come. Pastor B's wife will be working with women and children.

CONFESSIONS OF A FORMER CHARISMATIC:

In the spirit of the Apostle Peter's testimony in Second Peter 1:16–21, a former Charismatic has a blog that he calls: [A Journey Into, Through, and Out of Charismania](#). He writes: *"Now that I'm in a different place in my Christian faith and no longer put much stock in the idea that we should be focusing on seeking some new dream or vision from God; but instead, we ought to focus on the written Word He has already given us."*

As a matter of clarification, this writer fully realizes there are many sincere Christians who love the Lord and seek to live for Him; yet, find themselves involved in the unscriptural aspects of the Pentecostal or Charismatic movements. These are often unsuspecting recipients of erroneous teachings on the ministry of the Holy Spirit in the life of the believer—of which this writer considers it to be erroneous—and are not perpetrators. They might have grown up within these belief systems, or pressured into the tongues phenomena through someone trying to force them to speak in ecstatic utterances by making them repeatedly mouth nonsense syllables.

SUPER-RICH CHARISMATIC SUPERSTARS:

I recently had the distinct opportunity to meet the now-born-again nephew of a world-famous Charismatic Superstar at a Christian writers' conference where he was a key-note speaker. He had once been heavily involved in his uncle's staged performances as a *catcher*. Meaning, when people were "slain in the spirit" on stage, they would fall back into his arms. He also did event planning. As a family member, he enjoyed a truly lavish lifestyle, lived in palatial multimillion-dollar mansions, drove his choice in a fleet of exotic cars, had a closet full of expensive suits, traveled in private jets, and stayed in luxurious multi-roomed royal suites in five-star hotels as he crisscrossed the world with his famous uncle, one with gold furnishings at an amazing \$25,000 per night's stay. There's only one thing this super-rich charismatic superstar lacked—a saving knowledge of the Lord Jesus Christ!

During the course of events, the superstar's nephew was attracted to a conservative young Christian lady. Her lifestyle was different, and she spoke of things he did not understand, such as being saved and knowing the Lord. As their talk of spiritual things progressed, he became increasingly aware of his lost condition and that what he had been involved in was a huge, deceptive façade, built on the backs of naïve Christian supporters. It took some time, but this attractive young Christian lady was instrumental in his receiving Christ and now his wife and mother of his children. Now a *born-again* Christian, he completed his Bible education at a prominent seminary, including a doctorate. He presently co-pastors a conservative Bible church in southern California where he delights in preaching the Gospel and is committed to exposing and debunking falsehood. He is also a published author and takes numerous speaking engagements, exposing the deception of which he was once involved—calling it a microcosm of the lavish prosperity-gospel scene. He also revealed that his relatives and former associates are *not* born-again Christians. Adding that they know nothing of true Christianity, he holds Bible studies with his unsaved relatives which has generated genuine interest among some. Of his famous uncle, he says although unsaved, he has a very kind personality.

A RECAP:

Consider the Apostle Peter's statement about trusting in the final authority of God's written Word over visions, dreams, impressions, or emotional experiences. Peter had seen it all, yet he wrote: *"For we have not followed cunningly devised fables (fictitious hearsay) when we made known unto you the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ but were eyewitnesses of His majesty (on the Mount of Transfiguration). For He received from God the Father honor and glory, when there came such a voice to Him from the excellent glory, 'This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.' And this voice which came from heaven we heard when we were with him in the holy mount. Yet we have also a more sure word of prophecy whereunto ye do well that ye take heed"* (2 Peter 1:16–19). The God-breathed written Word is more trustworthy than what? ...than any mountain-top experience or reports thereof. No matter how real these may seem, they are but a fleeting vapor compared to God's eternal Word. Therefore all experiences must be compared with the final authority—God's rightly-divided infallible Word.

As stated in the Foreword; upon reading this paper, you may find yourself in full agreement. Or, you might dismiss my conclusions as being biased and mean-spirited, or out of touch with the times; which I have sought to avoid. Or, you might be inclined towards my findings, yet not ready to say that some of what I describe might not be of the Lord since you know some very nice people that are involved in this movement. It is certainly your prerogative to feel that way. However, it's not about people. This writer is focused on beliefs, claims, and practices, and have purposely not named individuals involved.

One might ask: "What's wrong with Church attenders (*nominal Christians in name only*), or Catholics, Mormons, Jehovah's Witnesses, Buddhists, Hindus, Muslims, Humanists, Atheists?" Doesn't God love them too? Yes, of course He does, because God is Love personified (John 3:16; 1 John 4:8, 16). Or, you may know some good people who are of these persuasions; maybe even a spouse, close relative, or someone whom you highly esteem. Even good people can be deceived by convincing teachers of unsound doctrines. So, we all should be vigilant like the Bereans, who searched the Scriptures to ascertain the validity of what was being taught (Acts 17:11; Colossians 2:8; 2 Timothy 2:15, 4:3-4; 2 Peter 3:17). I have intentionally left unnamed the major players alluded to here—only pointing out their beliefs, claims, and practices. These are things which directly violate the truths of God's Word, to the point where these charlatans ought to be profoundly embarrassed. Why aren't they ashamed? Because their unsaved hearts are calloused, using God's holy Name of profit. God's Word plainly states that these types: "*Speak lies in hypocrisy; having their conscience seared with a hot iron*" (1 Timothy 4:2).

A PRAISE FOR LADIES:

By God's design, ladies are often more sensitive, and emotionally perceptive to things than their male counterparts. That's a positive trait for their role as wives, mothers, and housekeepers, which also makes them strong and resilient. Although equally intelligent and capable as men, even more so in some respects—except for physical strength and ability—God also chose to bless them with the role of followers in the marriage relationship. All these things are entirely positive by God's design. That said, due to their emotional qualities, they can be more susceptible to suggestion, making it easier for them to yield to things—like being drawn into the modern-day tongues movement. Eve was enticed by Satan, not Adam, therefore God made him head over her in marriage (1 Timothy 2:13-14).

Please understand, ladies, this is not a gender-bashing thing, because men can succumb to these things as well; yet, they tend to hold back, being more cautious by nature. Dr. Owen Strachan, Professor at Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, stated that: "*The historical understanding of the mutually complementary roles of men and women in the church is that they are equal in the eyes of the Lord, and yet God has assigned different [leader-follower] roles to each.*"

In the Garden, Adam followed Eve's lead in her disobedience—of which there are various explanations—who, being deceived by Satan's lies and subtle suggestions of grandeur, succumbed and disobeyed God's direct command and warning, resulting in *The Total, Irreversible Fall and Separation of Humankind from God!* Consequently, God, in His Divine wisdom and sovereignty, has declared the husband as head and leader of both the household and the local church setting, with both husband and wife being in submission to each other in marriage and both to Christ (1 Corinthians 14:34; 2 Corinthians 11:3; Ephesians 5:21–28; 1 Timothy 2:11–14).

AN EXEGETICAL OVERVIEW OF 1 CORINTHIANS 14:

(1) CHAPTER THIRTEEN: Called the *Love Chapter*, 13 is an introductory preface to 14 where Paul confronts their petty strife and division over apostolic sign gifts – tongues, prophecy, and knowledge. Paul speaks hypothetically using "if" or "although" (vv. 1–3). He then gets to the heart of the matter, giving examples of genuine, selfless *Love* (vv. 4–7), which supersedes all else, even Faith and Hope (v.13). Paul then speaks prophetically of the coming cessation of the Apostolic sign gift period as partial revelation or "seeing dimly" v. 12. Which, we shall see *face to face* upon the introduction of the perfect—the completed New Testament canon (vv. 8–13).⁵

(2) PROPHECY: During the Apostolic era, prophesying was a miraculous sign gift for believers as an oral account of NT truths.⁶ Of prime importance in the early church setting for teaching, comforting, edifying, and guiding believers. It included revealing God's will and purposes before the completion of the New Testament canon, which superseded and nullified the gift of New Testament Prophecy (cf. I Corinthians 13:8–10; 14:3, 20–25).

(3) TONGUES: Apostolic era tongues was a miraculous sign gift for confirming the authenticity of the Gospel among unbelieving Jews. Called *the wonderful works of God*, it was declared miraculously to Jews living in yet-unreached locations in their own languages and dialects, unknown to the speakers (v. 21).

(4) IN OPERATION: The miraculous operation of tongues was not for believers or in a Church setting (v. 22). It too was superseded and nullified by the completed New Testament canon (cf. I Corinthians 13:8–10).

(5) PAUL'S WISH: What did Paul mean? "*I wish you all spoke in tongues; but rather that you prophesied*" (v. 14:5).

a. Prophecy: Paul emphasized prophecy—the *forth telling of God's will and purposes to the congregation before the completion of the New Testament canon*—through which the infant church would receive edification and grow (v. 5). Old Testament prophets, as God's mouthpiece, both scolded Israel and *foretold future events*.

b. Tongues: The Apostle Paul was referring to proclaiming the Gospel through intelligible human languages, a miraculous sign gift verifying the Gospel message to the signs-seeking Jews (1 Corinthians 1:22), not *unintelligible* babbling or gibberish (1 Corinthians 14:22–25).

c. Clarification: Paul did *not* mean mouthing unintelligible ecstatic utterances (*glossolalia*) for self-edification (v. 4), as seen practiced today (Acts 2:4–12; 1 Corinthians 14:4, 22). He was also referring to this heathen practice in a corrective sense, interspersed in the context of chapter 14. **See note-2, pg. 46**

⁵ There are two views as to when Paul was referring: (a) at the completion the New Testament canon (best exegetically), or (b) later in Glory.

⁶ Taught by Dr. David Jeremiah at a men's Bible study of the Book of Acts; Shadow Mountain Community Church, February 1, 2023.

THE BIBLICAL USE of TONGUES:

Paul informed the Corinthians that he was planning to take the Gospel message to those living in the unreached *regions beyond* their location (2 Corinthians 10:16). These were places where many people groups with unique languages lived, yet-unknown by Paul—where Jews also lived. Paul's God-given Apostolic gift of Tongues would be put to good use as he delivered the Gospel message to the Jews (Diaspora) who had settled there, having fled their homeland, dispersing when the Romans leveled their temple during the siege of Jerusalem, *circa* 70 AD.

There are countless unique dialects, languages, and language families in the world today. In Thailand alone there are known to be well over fifty different languages, including various dialects and subdialects. This writer has learned four of them in the *tai-gadai* family of tonal languages—three to a point of near-fluency. The sole purpose was to effectively communicate the Gospel in a cross-cultural setting, in the heart languages of the hearers—to befriend, teach, counsel, and articulate God's Word, including the faith-walk life as well as be able to teach and to discern false teachers (2 Timothy 2:2, 24–26). Paul's ultimate goal was to establish new self-sustaining churches where there were none, as he had done in Acts Chapters 10–28.

On the remote island of New Guinea, there are myriads of unique tribal languages, sometimes even different from village to village. These, not to mention the countless unique tribal languages spoken throughout the Indonesian and Philippine Islands, as well as those spoken among the remote North and South American Native tribal groups—all of which comprise areas in the *10–40 Window!*

THE APOSTOLIC GIFT OF TONGUES: Concerning the Apostolic gift of tongues—wouldn't they be a great tool to expedite the evangelization of these unreached people groups in fulfillment of Christ's *Great Commission*, before His return? This writer would be open to that without a moment's hesitation! Yet God, in His sovereign wisdom, has chosen not to make that Acts 2 Apostolic gift available today. Which begs the question: Why don't those who *claim* to have the biblical gift of tongues yield their lives to be used of God to preach the Gospel the myriads of unreached people groups? It's because they don't have the true gift, that's why. So, they can't do it. Nor could they, because it has ceased operation according to 1 Corinthians 13:8.

(1) IMMATURITY: Due to their spiritual immaturity and lack of discernment, Paul admonished the Corinthian believers to "Grow Up" in their misuse of *spiritual things*—including spiritual gifts and heathen tongues. Untaught believers have said: "*Forget the doctrine thing, just give me Love.*" The answer is, we can only understand God's fathomless Love for us through studying doctrine and is not separate from it (Ephesians 3:17–19).

(2) WOMEN'S ADMONITIONS: Women are not to teach or hold positions of spiritual authority over men (1 Corinthians 11:3; 1 Timothy 2:11–14). However, there is no scriptural admonition concerning women *not* being allowed to teach or hold positions of spiritual leadership over other women and children, or even giving their personal testimony before the church, which this writer seen done—a woman speaking freely while standing on the podium alongside her husband, her spiritual head. Or, not, depending on the situation.

(3) FURTHER ADMONITIONS: Furthermore, women are instructed to remain in silent submission while in church (1 Corinthians 11:3, 14:34). This admonition has not found popularity among feminists. Why would that need to be said? Likely due to their loud chatting between themselves or interjecting into the preaching.

(4) COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS: Comparative analysis and deductive reasoning concludes that the operational gift of pre-New Testament canon tongues and prophecy was restricted to men. The male pronoun is intended here, as seen in 1 Corinthians 14:2–4, 13, 21 and 28. Deductive reasoning also confirms that, since Paul states that women are to remain silent in a congregational church setting (v. 34).

(5) CHURCH SETTINGS: In a church setting, during a time of prophetic revelation, no more than three men should speak in succession, and at intervals, so all may consider, be edified, enlightened and comforted (vv. 3, 29).

PAUL'S CLOSING STATEMENTS:

Paul closes with these admonitions with (the writer's paraphrase): *"Did you Corinthians come up with God's Word yourselves or are you merely its recipients? If you consider yourself prophets or spiritual persons, realize that what I am writing here are the Lord's commands, not my own"* (vv. 36–37). *"Therefore, I tell you, highly regard prophecy instead of tongues, and be sure to maintain order and discipline in all things"* (vv. 39–40). Paul was saying here that clear, effective communication is of the utmost importance (vv. 6–8). Otherwise, how can believers understand God's Mighty Greatness, including creation; His Plan of Salvation; as well as the *Victory and Eternal Heritage* He has freely given to all believers, *In Christ*.

PAUL'S PRAYERS FOR BELIEVERS: Paul's letters to churches contain this same criterion, which is of the utmost importance for the believers spiritual understanding, growth, and maturity. Else, why would he keep repeating himself (Ephesians 1:15–23, 3:14–21; Philippians 1:9–11; Colossians 1:9–12)?

NOTE 1 – THE TIME PERIOD: In all the cities where Paul preached and taught was during the Apostolic age when the New Testament Canon was not yet complete (1 Corinthians 13:9–10). Although, both the Apostles Paul and Peter sensed that their writings would become a part of Holy Writ (1 Corinthians 14:36–37; 1 Thessalonians 2:13; 2 Peter 3:15–16). In the interim, the Gospel message and other New Testament truths were given by the Holy Spirit by way of:

(A) Prophecy: The Apostolic era miraculous spiritual gift of *forth-telling* the will and purpose of God *before* the completion of the New Testament canon, *circa AD 96*. It was a temporary foundational gift **for believers**, *for their edification, exhortation, and comfort*; ⁽¹⁾ in a local church setting and ⁽²⁾ with the full comprehension of both the speaker and his hearers. Men, under the superintendence of the Holy Spirit, exclaimed yet-unwritten New Testament truths to the local church body (1 Corinthians 13:8–10, 14:3, 21). **Note:** Old Testament Prophecy was proclaiming or *fore-telling*, whereas New Testament Prophecy was forth-telling.

(B) Tongues: An Apostolic era miraculous sign gift. It was a temporary gift given for the supernatural proclamation of the Gospel **for unbelievers**; ^(a) in a non-church setting, and ^(b) in languages that were unknown to the speakers—namely to the Jews residing in other countries (Acts 2:4–11; Corinthians 1:22, 13:8–10, 14:22–25).

NOTE 2 – SURROUNDING CULTURES AND INFLUENCES: Concerning the Corinthian church, *ecstatic utterances* were prevalent among sorcerers and witch doctors in the heathen populace of Corinth in those days. Immature believers could have easily been affected by these surrounding influences, some likely having once been sorcerers or witch doctors themselves; all of which suggests that the type of *tongues* practice Paul was warning them about were the meaningless ecstatic utterances of the area, as opposed to the genuine Apostolic age gift, which Paul warns about in First Corinthians 12:1–3.

Authentic Tongues versus Bogus Clones: In each instance where the word *tongue* (*glossa*) occurs in Scripture, it refers to human languages: *Bible Knowledge Commentary Volume II*, by Drs. John Walvoord and Roy Zuck. Consequently, it has been suggested by senior pastor-teacher Dr. John MacArthur that the term *unknown* was inserted in verses 2, 4, 13, 14, 19 and 27 in the KJV by its translators, signifying where Paul was referring to extra-biblical *ecstatic utterances*—the surrounding heathen practice—as opposed to the true Apostolic gift, where *unknown* was not added. A good example is found in verses 14 and 15; where Paul said in v. 14 (paraphrased), “*If my spirit prays in an [ecstatic utterance], it will be unintelligible to me.*” Whereas, in v. 15 Paul says: “*So, which is it? I will, therefore, pray with both my spirit and my understanding, as well as sing with both my spirit and my understanding.*”

CRYSTAL CLEAR WARNINGS:

God's Word is crystal clear, strongly admonishing believers to avoid false doctrines and practices; as well as the individuals and groups that propagate them. Furthermore, Paul cautions the immature Corinthian believers (and us) to "*Come out from among them*" (2 Corinthians 6:14–18). Simply stated, it means not to continue to follow or live alongside things of darkness, meaning to sit under false teachings which he calls doctrines of demons, of which deceiving spirits are the underlying propagating agents (1 Timothy 4:1–2). Also, to shun extra-biblical beliefs and practices; things that confuse and lead people astray from the authentic Gospel message and the unchangeable truths of God's Word (Colossians 2:8; 1 Timothy 4:6–7).

This would include any individual or group that adds to or subtracts from the foundational truths of Scripture—Six-day Creation, Temptation, Fall, Universal sin, the Deity of Christ, Unlimited Atonement, Salvation full and free by grace alone, through faith alone, in Christ's Blood alone, His bodily resurrection, ascension to the right hand of the Father to be our High Priest and intercessory advocate, Rapture, Christ's second coming *et al.* As previously stated, this writer has pastor friends who left the Pentecostal and Charismatic movements who affirm that, when they realized many beliefs and practices were erroneous and unsupported by Scripture, they decided to bow out.

As stated above, far be it from this writer to convolute God's Holy Word or imply that it says something that it doesn't or visa-versa, or seek to limit God in any way. All things considered, the question remains; does the preponderance of evidence support Pentecostal and Charismatic claims of experiencing genuine biblical tongues, signs and wonders?

IN CONCLUSION:

The crux of the whole matter is, why does the Charismatic movement eagerly promote and practice things that are clearly contrary to Scripture? Not unlike Paul's assessment of his fellow Jews in Romans 10:2; "*They have a zeal for God, but not according to knowledge.*" Do those in the movement exhibit zeal and conviction? Yes, very much so; yet misdirected, because much of the focus appears to be on outward displays with little or no emphasis on spiritual growth or maturity.

So, do Charismatic beliefs, claims, and practices ring true when weighed against the rightly divided and correctly interpreted Scripture—exegeted within its grammatical, contextual, and historical environs? With everything considered, the preponderance of evidence tilts heavily towards *No!* The whole Pentecostal to Charismatic tongues movements (and their various components) are not biblically sound because they are not aligned with Scripture. If you're not in agreement, you are encouraged to examine the rightly divided and plainly interpreted biblical evidence for yourself. Although the author leans toward as Cessionist position, he has endeavored to write these things from a neutral standpoint, having thoroughly researched the evidence to the best of his knowledge.

Consequently, this writer has concluded that—based on scriptural evidence or lack thereof—both the Pentecostal and Charismatic movements’ beliefs, claims, and practices concerning present-day (or contemporary) tongues are heretical in nature, not been being biblically sound from their inception. These said beliefs and practices lead people away from God’s revealed truth, not towards it. “Behold, how good and how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity!” – “Letting all things be done decently and in order” – “Approved unto God, correctly dividing the Word of Truth” (Psalm 133:1; 1 Corinthians 14:40; 2 Timothy 2:15).

THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT – IS IT TRULY BLESSED OF GOD?

With all these glaring negative aspects mentioned above—including the weird and even frightening tongues manifestations—how can the Continuationist or Apostolic Successionist position be *truly* blessed of God? They can’t. This writer sees no way that God can even consider blessing it—even though countless good people are involved. Their beliefs and practices are not based on (or derived from) Biblical truth, but are bogus ideas inserted “between the lines” so-to-speak—based on supposition, personal preference, and wishful thinking. This practice and belief system is clearly *not* based on the rightly divided and plainly interpreted *Word of Truth*. It is therefore erroneous, of which God withholds His approval and His blessing, according to His Word—simple as that: “Be diligent to present yourself approved unto God, a worker who does not need to be ashamed, correctly dividing the word of truth” (2 Timothy 2:15).

GOD’S TRUE PLAN OF SALVATION: The absurd idea that Salvation is fragmented is a false teaching. To say that one receives Christ *first*, then the Holy Spirit *later*—supposedly evidenced by ecstatic babblings—cannot be found in scripture. Eternal life in Christ (Salvation) is given freely by the indwelling Holy Spirit (Romans 8:9), upon placing one’s trust in Christ (2 Corinthians 1:22; Ephesians 1:13, 4:30; Titus 3:5). Without the Holy Spirit (Romans 8:11), one cannot be a Christian because both the Holy Spirit and eternal life are gifts of God, apart from works (Acts 2:38; Romans 6:23; Ephesians 2:8-9). Good works follow (Ephesians 2:10). The chorus “*Christ Is All I Need*” is absolutely true. Whoever is *in Christ* is a *New Creation*—saved and kept by the power of God (1 Corinthians 5:17; 1 Peter 1:5). Salvation is a gift to every believer (fully and freely), *never* to be lost, as some wrongly believe (John 10:28; Hebrews 13:5). Scripture also teaches that born-again Christians who live an ungodly lifestyle are saved and heaven-bound, yet will not receive any rewards (1 Corinthians 3:11-15). Consider Lot; he chose to dwell in a wicked environment, yet the Apostle Peter declared he was a righteous man (2 Peter 2:7-8).

—o0o—

Rev. Ron Myers

Sunshine Publications • San Diego, California

The Light of the World is Jesus

Copyright © Pending

ADDENDUM**††Cessationism versus Continuationism:*****THE TERM CESSATIONIST:***

In theological terms, the Cessationist view holds that the miraculous sign gifts spoken of in the New Testament (Tongues, Healings, Prophecy, Special Knowledge and Miracles) were given by God to His twelve chosen Apostles at the onset of the church age for three distinct reasons:

1. Give supernatural confirmation from God of the Gospel message to the Jews, who require visible signs of verification before they will accept it as being God-ordained (1 Corinthians 1:22). As well as provide Apostolic authority over the early church, initially consisting mainly of Jews.
2. Speed the spread of the Gospel message through Tongues & Miracles to lay the foundation of the early church around the known world by Christ's twelve Apostles, empowered by the promised Holy Spirit; which was to be given by the Father (Matthew 16:18; John 14:16, 26; Acts 1:4–8).
3. Provide divine guidance and knowledge to early believers through Prophecy (*forth-telling the will and purpose of God*) before the New Testament Canon was completed (cf. 1 Corinthians 13:8–12).

Note: Each of the three miraculous sign gifts mentioned (Prophecy, Tongues, and Knowledge) are *Apostolic* era sign gifts that are discontinued today—the Church age—and not presently in operation (cf. v. 8), except for possibly a form of Prophecy or forth-telling Biblical truth (as in teaching), which some scholars believe.

Since the authority of the early church had been established, and the New Testament Canon completed, Cessationists believe scripture clearly teaches that the Apostolic sign gifts ceased to operate with the passing of the last of the twelve apostles and are no longer in operation today (cf. v. 8). However, God's power and Divine authority are not lessened whatsoever, nor His ability to do whatsoever He pleases in the way of the miraculous for His glory. That said, God never acts, promotes, or blesses anything contrary to His Divine will as revealed in the written Word.

Like Christians who believe in a literal six twenty-four-hour day Creation according to Genesis One—as does this writer—Cessationists believe that the manifestation of the miraculous sign gifts (tongues, prophecies, miracles, and healings) ceased at the passing of the Apostolic age and the completion of the New Testament Canon, *circa* 96 AD (cf. 1 Corinthians 13:8–13). However, the spiritual gifts designed for the function and interaction of the Church Body are still present and in operation today, given by God freely to every believer as *He* wills for each to have; not strived after, prayed for or pressured into (1 Corinthians 12:11).

THE TERM CONTINUATIONIST:

The Continuationists' or *Apostolic Succession* view directly contrasts with the Cessationists' position. Namely that, is our Bible sufficient as it stands, or does God still speak newly-inspired scripture today? Also, Continuationism holds that the miraculous Apostolic sign gifts (Tongues, Healings, Miracles) are not temporary, and that the Holy Spirit bestows them on persons even today, not just the original Twelve Apostles during the inception of the Church age. Also, that tongues can be attained by seeking after, coaxing, or forcing one to vacant one's thoughts, then mouth meaningless sounds to get the "gift" started.

Nowhere are these views supported by Scripture, especially when compared alongside the Apostle Paul's admonition in 1 Corinthians 14:22, that Tongues are for the proclamation of the Gospel to unbelievers, namely Jews, and *not* for believers to practice as seen today.

Paul's matter-of-fact statement in verse 22 could not be clearer. Yet it is irrelevant to Charismatics since they assume their experiences and emotions supersede Scripture—a weak view of scriptural authority. This is not unlike Papal declarations, which are considered more authoritative than Divine Scripture. We are reminded of Christ's words from Isaiah: "*This people draw near me with their mouths and honor me with their lips, but their heart is far from me. But in vain they do worship me, teaching for doctrines the commandments of men*" (Isaiah 29:13; Matthew 15:8–9; Mark 7:6–7).

THE TERM FELLOW TRAVELER:

A "Fellow Traveler" is a person or persons who assumes no set position on a particular issue one way or the other, but tends to agree. In this case, that person would fall under the general heading of following a *Continuationist* or *Apostolic Succession* Position. As such, they are most likely untaught and sports a blasé *to-each-his-own* attitude. A Fellow Traveler does not practice modern-day tongues personally, yet finds it perfectly acceptable, along with their seeking to emulate other Apostolic era sign gifts.

THE TERM FENCE SITTER:

A fence-sitter is a double-minded person who won't take a position on controversial issues, preferring rather to remain neutral or uncommitted either because of indecision or fear of offending someone. Merriam-Webster's online dictionary–thesaurus defines fence-sitting respectively as "*A state of indecision or neutrality as to conflicting positions*" and "*A state or an instance of temporary inaction because of uncertainty about the right course of action.*"

GLOSSARY OF TERMS:

The following terms are Biblically-related. They must be considered to arrive at an accurate meaning and its application of a scriptural theme or passage. Translators must also regard these to produce a faithful translation that accurately reflects its best original manuscripts.

HOLY SCRIPTURES: The collection of inspired canonical books that comprise the Christian Bible. It contains 39 books in the Old Testament and 27 in the New, totaling 66 books. Types of text include: historical (*past events*); narration (*current accounts*); prophetic (*future events*); psalm (*songs of sacred praise*); poetic (*literature in metrical or expressive style*); wisdom (*sound advice*); biographical (*personal accounts*); journalistic (*acts or actions*); didactic (*teaching or instruction*), and epistles (*letters to churches or individuals*). The Apocryphal writings are not included in the compilation of Holy Writ because they have not passed the test of inspiration.

AUTHOR'S INTENT: Intent means the essence of meaning that the authors of Scripture (*both Divine and human*) had in mind, revealed in every word within its historical, cultural, and grammatical context—in its original inspired form. Three main clues must be considered. Who is the speaker? ...the audience? ...the primary focus of the message? Not all scriptures are written for the reader to obey or emulate. For example, the Book of Acts was Dr. Luke's journalistic account of events his companion the Apostle Paul was undergoing, following the Holy Spirit's leading.

CONTEXTUAL RENDERING: This entails determining the *Author's Intent* by applying the benchmarks of exegetical deciphering followed by hermeneutical interpretation. These are based on contextual environs of a passage: its historical setting; its cultural implications (if any), and its grammatical structure, including the Tense, Voice and Mood (TVM) of Greek verbs. Also, one must keep in mind that Scriptures are written using various types of speech, which need to be considered. These include: narrative, didactic (teaching), idiomatic, prose, poetic, euphemisms, hyperbole, metaphor and simile, ellipsis, allegory, *etc.* All Scripture passages have *one* original meaning, determined by the context. They may also contain a prophetic theme or principle. These are not to be allegorized or interpreted according to the reader's opinion or preference (2 Peter 1:16–19). It's been said that "*If the plain sense makes perfect sense, then seek no other sense, lest you end up with nonsense!*"

INTERPRETATION (LITERAL): Literal or formal interpretation of a passage is the means by which the intended meaning of the passage's *Divine and human* authors is accurately determined, i.e., within its historical, cultural, and grammatical context. This is accomplished through a process called "exegesis" (*to pull out, extract, or decipher*). To assist in discovery, one must consider the *Five Ws* of the passage: Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How. After arriving at the passage's intended meaning (exegesis), it is then communicated through the principles of interpretation called "hermeneutics" (*to interpret or explain*). The hermeneutic (*explanation*) may be narrow in focus or wide in scope. However, any interpretation must be related to the core meaning of the passage in question, keeping in mind that every Scripture passage has only *one* originally intended meaning—with potential themes or principles of application that can be drawn. However, that does *not* mean

to alter or modify the meaning (*allegorization*), i.e., forcing it to coordinate with one's personal liking or beliefs (eisegesis). As in: "*What it means to me, is, yada yada yada...*" (2 Peter 1:19–21).

PROPHETICAL PASSAGES: These refer to future events, sometimes events both near and far. Although figurative speech is often used, that does *not* mean all prophecy is primarily figurative, like Revelation. Otherwise, one should assume the words are to be understood in their normal, literal sense—unless a figurative or symbolic meaning is obvious.

THE BIBLE: Called *The Word of God*, it is the single basis for our beliefs and practices. It is living, divinely inspired (*God-breathed*), infallible (*without error*), and the final authority on all matters to which it speaks. The Bible teaches there is one God (Isaiah 45: 5–6; Mark 12:29–31). God (*Elohim*) exists eternally in three persons—Father, Son and Holy Spirit—*The Triune Godhead* (Romans 1:20; Colossians 2:9), each being fully deity in all aspects but with distinct roles.

BIBLICAL: The term, Biblical, pertains to one's beliefs, values, views, and lifestyle being in harmony with the Scriptures in their originally intended, exegetically accurate meaning. Not, "*What it means to me.*"

UNBIBLICAL: The opposite of Biblical, i.e., views, values, and lifestyles that are faulty doctrinally or contrary to Scripture. This can refer to beliefs of Christians or cults that claim to be biblically based but are not. Examples are inspiration, inerrancy, Christ's Deity, salvation, etc.

FOLLOWER. A follower may be a religious person who identifies as being a Christian, or like the curious multitudes who followed Christ out of interest or curiosity because of the signs and wonders He performed (John 2:23–25).

DISCIPLE: A disciple (*mathētēs*) is a learner or pupil; typically, a dedicated believer—one who faithfully follows Jesus Christ and His teachings.

APOSTLE: An Apostle (*apostolos*) means an *Official Emissary, Messenger, or Ambassador*. The twelve chosen Apostles were Christ's ambassadors whom He personally selected as His special messengers, and to whom He bestowed miraculous sign gifts. There are no apostles today.

APOSTOLIC SIGN GIFTS: This controversial subject is divided into two main categories: *Biblical* and *unbiblical*. Anyone can discern the difference by sound exegetical analysis—the principles of literal interpretation: context; time period; culture; and grammatical structure of the passage. Also, by identifying the speaker, the audience, and the author's intended meaning. Most Bible scholars concur that *Tongues* was the miraculous Apostolic era sign gift to witness to *unbelieving* diasporic Jews in the language of their resident country (cf. Acts 2:5–11). *Prophecy* was the miraculous Apostolic era sign gift for the church, to *forth-tell* the will and purpose of God to *believers*. Both were in use before the completion of the New Testament (c. AD 96). This writer believes these miraculous sign gifts were designed by God for the Apostolic era (c. AD 33–96), *not for today!* (cf. 1 Corinthians 13:8–13).

REPENTANCE: Is a change of heart or mind, based on the acknowledgement of one's sinful condition. Repentance begins with a heartfelt conviction and acknowledgement of sin *first*, and is revealed in one's actions *second*, after being born-again by the indwelling Holy Spirit of Christ. (Producing a 180 degree in change of mind or mental attitude, followed by a 180 change of in direction.)

FAITH: Faith (*pistis*) follows repentance (Acts 20:21). Synonymous terms are: trust, acknowledge, reliance upon, dependence, confidence in, assurance, and *placing one's heart upon* (a Thai expression). True faith is not unprovable metaphysical or new-age *blind faith* but acceptance and confidence in historical facts: a viable person (Christ), a real object (substitutionary death on the Cross), a principle (atonement), a miraculous event (bodily resurrection). Blind faith or *Faith in Faith* (trusting in one's own faith) is an impossibility and can never save you—like trying to lift oneself up by one's own bootstraps. Trusting in the Name, Person and Work of Jesus Christ as the object of your faith is the only thing that can save . . . as seen in changed attitudes and conduct . . . abiding in the Lord Jesus Christ who said "*I Am the Way, the Truth and the Life*" (John 14:6).

DOCTRINE: Often called a *Doctrinal Statement, Statement of Faith, or What We Believe*; it is a compilation of beliefs held by an individual, a school, a church, or denominational group concerning the Scriptures—which defines their view of beliefs and practices. These may contain variations definitions of areas of belief. These statements help the inquirer, visitor, or potential new member to understand the churches position on various beliefs and issues.

EXEGESIS: To exegete a Scripture passage means to *draw out* or determine the author's originally intended or implied meaning by *rightly dividing the word of truth* (2 Tim 2:15). This is accomplished by analyzing its historical, sociocultural, and grammatical elements within its contextual environment. In essence, it means to *unpack* the treasures contained within to gain a correct understanding. Comparing similar Scriptures often enhances clarity.

EISEGESIS: Opposite of Exegesis, it means to *insert* one's personal ideas or beliefs into a Scripture passage instead of relying on exegetical methods of interpretation to arrive at the true intended meaning of a passage. It refers to adulterating a verse or passage with one's own pet doctrines—with stern warnings (cf. **ALLEGORIZE**).

HERMENEUTICS: The science of interpretation of a biblical passage. It's done by applying the findings of the exegetical process to discern, expound, and clarify the literal correct meaning of truth contained therein.

AN ALLEGORY – A NOUN: An allegory (a noun) is a figure of speech. There is a sizable amount of allegory in Scripture. Linguistically, it comes under the heading of metaphor and Simile. A *metaphor* is an analogous expression referring to something that it suggests a similarity, like Christ calling Herod a fox (Luke 13:32), meaning sly and crafty. A *simile* contains the term "is like" between the actual and the picture, which denotes a certain resemblance between two otherwise dissimilar things. If Christ had stated what He did about Herod as a simile, He would have said Herod *is like* a fox, instead He phrased it as "Go, tell *that* fox. . ."

TO ALLEGORIZE – A VERB: Allegorization (a verb) means to assign an entirely different meaning to a Scripture text—not intended by the author. Thereby, opening oneself up to God's judgement through adding to or taking away from (altering) God's inspired written Word (Revelation 22:18–19). Scripture clearly warns: "*Do not add to His words, Lest He rebuke you, and you be found a liar*" (Proverbs 30:6).

A FRIENDLY BIBLE QUIZ:

This open-Bible quiz is included so you can get a clearer sense of where you stand personally concerning the subject at hand—the Charismatic Movement; its beliefs, claims, and practices.

- 1) According to 1 Corinthians 14:22, of the two different temporary Apostolic sign gifts, Tongues and Prophecy, which was meant specifically for whom, believers versus unbelievers?
 - a) Both Apostolic-era gifts (Tongues and Prophecy) were meant for both believers and unbelievers.
 - b) Tongues was a sign gift for believers to practice—Prophecy was for talking with unbelieving Jews.
 - c) Prophecy was a sign gift to instruct believers—Tongues was for evangelizing unbelieving Jews.
- 2) According to 1 Corinthians 14:23, did the Apostle Paul encourage the Corinthian believers to speak in tongues together in unison during their congregational meetings to worship God?
 - a) Yes. Paul encouraged this practice, saying that God was greatly glorified and unbelievers were convicted of sin when everyone spoke in Tongues at once.
 - b) No. Paul did not agree with this practice, warning that if unbelievers walked into the meeting, they would think that the Corinthian believers had gone mad.
- 3) According to 1 Corinthians 14:22–24, what Apostolic sign gift did Paul encourage the Corinthian believers to desire?
 - a) Paul encouraged the Corinthian believers to continue speaking in Tongues and not to Prophecy, saying that it would just confuse things.
 - b) Paul encouraged them to desire the gift of Prophecy because it was a special gift God had given to provide instruction to the church until New Testament scriptures were complete (1 Corinthians 13:8–9).
- 4) Are personal feelings and emotional experiences, including Tongues, coequal indicators of truth alongside God's inspired Word, and valid for establishing one's beliefs and convictions?
 - a) Yes. We believe our Charismatic experiences are real—given by God—so we can rely on them.
 - b) No. Feelings and emotional experiences are not trustworthy because they vacillate and are fleeting. In comparison, God's Word is changeless because it is established forever in Heaven (Psalms 119:89).
- 5) John the Baptist said: "*[Christ] will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and with fire.*" To what was John referring concerning being *Baptized with Fire* (Matthew 3:11 and Luke 3:16)?
 - a) John was referring to the believer's zeal in the Spirit or being *on fire* for the Lord.
 - b) John was referring to the unquenchable fires of judgment. The passage is an analogy: Wheat and barns refer to believers who will go to Heavenly mansions. Chaff refers to unbelievers, who will be "Baptized" into the *Lake of Unquenchable Fire* of eternal judgment for rejecting the gift of Salvation (Matthew 3:12 and Luke 3:17).

- 6) Does the Holy Spirit abide in His fullness in all born-again believers? Or, is speaking in tongues a necessary sign, needed for proof of having received the *fullness* of the Holy Spirit?
- a) Speaking in tongues is the evidence of having received the fullness of the Holy Spirit, which occurs separately and after Salvation—a higher level of spirituality.
 - b) Since the gift of Eternal Life is given by the Holy Spirit, He indwells every born-again believer in all His fullness the moment of Salvation. Ephesians 5:18 commands the believer to “*Be filled with the Spirit.*” Modern-day Tongues, being bogus, are *not* involved in any way.
- 7) Do you believe that Apostolic gift of tongues and Charismatic tongues are the same thing?
- Yes. They are the same.
 - No. They are not even similar, because Apostolic tongues were actual spoken languages of the day, spoken by the Jews who inhabited many of the surrounding nations who had come to Jerusalem to celebrate the Jewish day of Pentecost, which occurred 50-days after the Day of Atonement.
- 8) Although unintelligible to humans, are Charismatic tongues, in fact, a heavenly prayer language?
- Yes. They are a beautiful angelic prayer language that enables users to speak to God.
 - No. Linguistic research has proven that modern-day Tongues is fleshly gibberish and not ordained of God.
- 9) Do you speak in tongues?
- Not yet, but I would like to if it’s God’s will.
 - Yes. It’s good to know that I have the fulness of the Spirit and it makes me feel close to God to have my personal prayer language.
 - No. Modern-day tongues are not authentic. It is a false teaching, produced through hypnotic suggestion or euphoric religious highs that induce ecstatic utterances, or potentially demonic in nature.
- 10) Lastly, do you believe the inspired written Word of God is true and accurate, and therefore accept what it teaches about the special Apostolic-era sign gifts—Miracles, Tongues, and Healing—that they are *not* in operation today (1 Corinthians 13:8–10, 14:20–25)?
- Yes. I accept what the Bible teaches about the Apostolic gifts, as being ordained by God for the beginning of the Church Age—Tongues clearly being for expediting the proclamation of the Gospel (*the Wonderful Works of God*) among unreached Jews, Proselytes, and Gentiles of distant languages at the onset of the Church Age, previous to the completion of the New Testament Canon. I *do not* believe they are in operation today. Furthermore, I believe God is all powerful and can do whatever He wishes (including healing), yet God never acts, promotes, or blesses anything contrary to His will, as seen in His inspired, unchanging, written Word.
 - No. I *do not* accept the Bible teaches the Apostolic sign gifts have ceased. I believe they are still in operation today, evidenced by all who speak in tongues, preform healings, as well as all who call themselves modern-day Prophets and Apostles.

THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT

by JOHN MACARTHUR:

Dr. John MacArthur, M.Div. D.D., D.D., is uniquely qualified to speak on this subject because he watched its progression from its beginning. MacArthur is the founding pastor of *Grace Community Church*, Sun Valley, CA (c.1956). He is also founding president of *The Master's Seminary* (both being in Sun Valley, California). In 1985, Dr. MacArthur became the president of *The Master's University*, a non-denominational, conservative Christian liberal arts university in Santa Clarita, California—formerly called *The Los Angeles Baptist College and Seminary*. Lastly, he authored the award-winning *MacArthur Study Bible*, based on his personal study notes. John MacArthur is a firm Cessationist (Apostolic era sign gift cessation) and a prominent voice in rebutting Continuationist beliefs (Apostolic era sign gift continuation), held by both Pentecostals and Charismatics. MacArthur has authored three books in support of his Cessationist position: *The Charismatics* (1978), *Charismatic Chaos* (1993), and *Strange Fire* (2013).

In October 2013, he hosted a symposium at Grace Community Church called "Strange Fire," to mark the launch of his book by the same name. The event featured several guest speakers who contended for a Cessationist position while pointing out the weaknesses of the Continuationist position. In the conference's opening remarks, Dr. MacArthur stated that: *"Watching the behavior of Hindus of the Kundalini cult, it appears that their body movements are almost identical to those of some Charismatics, who mimic the extreme behavior of pagans. This is the work of Satan; it is the work of darkness, and not to be attributed to the Holy Spirit."*

He added: *"The Charismatic Movement has made no contribution to biblical clarity, interpretation, or sound doctrine. It detracts and confuses, and has only produced distortion, disarray, and error. People have been saved in Charismatic churches, but nothing attributed to the movement has been the reason they received Christ. Unfortunately, Evangelicalism has thrown open its arms and has welcomed the Trojan horse of the Charismatic Movement into the city of God. Its troops have taken it over and placed their own Charismatic idol there."*

MacArthur believes that modern-day visions, revelations, visions, voices from heaven, tongues, prophecies, out-of-body experiences, trips to heaven, special anointings and pseudo-miracles are deceptive lies—wrongly attributed to God's Holy Spirit. And, that Charismatics have essentially kidnapped the Holy Spirit and created a golden calf, which they all gather around in worship. Dr. MacArthur believes in Spiritual Gifts for today but holds that the miraculous sign gifts no longer have a function, having ceased with the conclusion of the Apostolic Age and the completed New Testament canon.

Dr. MacArthur acknowledged that those within the Charismatic movement (like Pastor Chuck Smith, 1927–2013) believed in the authority of Scripture, honored the Lord, and pursued Godly living. And, that the Movement retained enough Gospel truth so that souls could be saved. However, he saw its interdenominational inclinations as a testimony to the absence of any sound theological position and charged that its theology is both heretical and a departure from orthodoxy. Since everything is defined by experience, the average adherent has a weak view of Scripture, which generally describes the Charismatic movement.

At one time, MacArthur expressed approval of Chuck Smith because he had authored the book: [A Straightforward Critique of Charismatic Extremism](#) (1965). Despite Smith being from a Four-Square Pentecostal heritage and founder of the Calvary Chapel movement in Costa Mesa, CA, and the House of Miracles commune, this is designed to reach the *counterculture* Jesus People.

Concerning Chuck Smith's exposé, MacArthur commented that:

"I am grateful that some people in the Pentecostal tradition have the courage to confront error in their movement and call all Charismatics to a biblical perspective—and I wish more of them would do that. I am grateful for those who will speak out against these evil things. One of the pamphlets that first alerted me to the terrible, terrible teaching in the health-wealth movement was written by Chuck Smith, pastor of Calvary Chapel, a straightforward critique of charismatic extremism. Many like him have taken their stand and I thank God for their courage and their desire to be biblical, and I don't want for any moment for people to think that I don't believe there are such people in that Pentecostal tradition because there are."

MacArthur goes on to say:

"I also believe that the seeds of these errors which they wish to fight are sometimes inherent in the very doctrines that they believe. If you believe that the Baptism of the Spirit is after and separate from salvation, you have now created two classes of believers. If you believe in mystical experience, transcendent esoteric kinds of supernatural things, then what you will do is depreciate study, spiritual discipline, and the means of grace by which you grow. If you exalt feeling you will denigrate reason, and open the mind and the spirit to powers that people cannot understand or deal with. If these kinds of things remain core values of Pentecostal tradition, the potential for disaster is there, and if you believe that God is still giving revelation of any kind – the lid is off."

"Chuck Smith's book is not only a statement of truth to people who already believe it but an appeal to my Charismatic friends to examine what they believe, as well as an appeal to non-Charismatics to see the difference and to see that the differences are not inconsequential."

However, later, MacArthur criticized both Chuck Smith and the Calvary Chapel movement in that they played a major role in helping to birth the Charismatic Movement.

He explained that:

"In 1967, a group of 'Jesus Freak' hippies in the beach areas of Southern California got involved in Calvary Chapel, of which the church let their hippie subculture dictate what it would become. Out go the suits and ties, out go the meaningful hymns, out go all the normal, traditional things and in comes the hippie culture—drugs, communal living, free sex, and all that kind of casual thing. That's a typical Charismatic church, the movement that came from Calvary Chapel. Calvary Chapel's leadership essentially said, 'We'll let the culture tell us what we need to be.' Thus, the Charismatic movement is comfortable in Roman Catholicism and in dead denominationalism, et al. I think it's a false form of Christianity."

Pastor John MacArthur, BA, MA, Th.D.

—o0o—

WRITER'S COMMENTS: Although Pastor MacArthur's approach may seem harsh to some; this writer understands the validity and pastorally-inspired purpose of his position as an *under-shepherd of the flock*. Subsequently, he has observed the Charismatic movement's growth and development—including its extremes and ramifications—from its inception to the present and can therefore speak authoritatively. (Ron Myers)

References available upon request.

Much of this paper was compiled from the writer's personal recollection of events, or as they were related to him by others.